



Connected  
Living

Mobilising the Internet  
of Things



# T-MOBILITAT :

## Connected Transport, Connected Living

Barcelona is revolutioning the mobility concept.



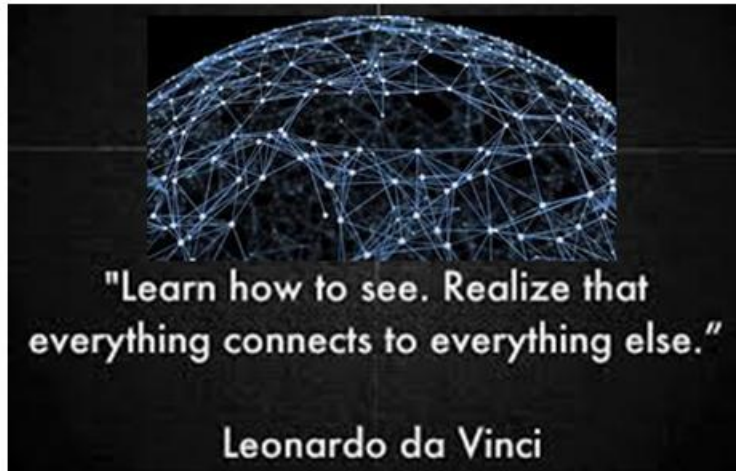
**Carme Fabregas**  
CTO  
[cfabregas@atm.cat](mailto:cfabregas@atm.cat)

## SOME FOREWORDS

- **Our world is already an hyper connected world.** Real time and ubiquitous based systems come to the fore.
- **Public transport can no longer be a closed environment** formed by operators and authorities, but a world taking part of a complex and cooperative global ecosystem.
- Transport enabled to serve to continuously and **rapid growing of customers' needs.**
- The spread of **the new technology as a leverage** for the new transport model to rise.
- Definitely, **mobile, IoT** are set to **usher in a new era** for public transport.
- **Creating value,** capturing value and accelerating growth with **business contributing models.**
- It is necessary to **design for the delivery of value,** connecting, joining points..

## SOME FOREWORDS

### From Leonardo ...



"Creativity is just connecting things"



to Steve ...

**The exciting path ahead ... !**

# INDEX

- **What makes a connected transport work?**
- **The next generation of public transport: The pace drawn in Barcelona, Catalonia**
- **What roles will connected transport play?**
- **Summary**

# INDEX

- **What makes a connected transport work?**
- The next generation of public transport: The pace drawn in Barcelona, Catalonia
- What roles will connected transport play?
- Summary

### Intelligent infrastructure

- Smart objects within a new architecture
- Machine to Machine (M2M) communication

### Process innovation: creation of model

- Machine-centered: capture, analysis, delivery of unprecedented data. Management of data across various players.
- Crowdsourcing: person-centered approach to improved data uses



## Intelligent infrastructure

- IoT demand new architectures. Taking the most of it by utilizing a combination of architecture styles, there's no "the right one"

Machines, vehicles, and consumer goods will be connected and then to the cloud. Not always will they rely on the cloud to provide computing resources.

The functionality will be distributed: some data will be residing on the machine, some on the smartphone, and some of it will be stored in the cloud

- Keeping on premises and legacy preexistent machines connected, applying logic and analytics, prioritizing constraints but making them deliver open and standard compliant results.

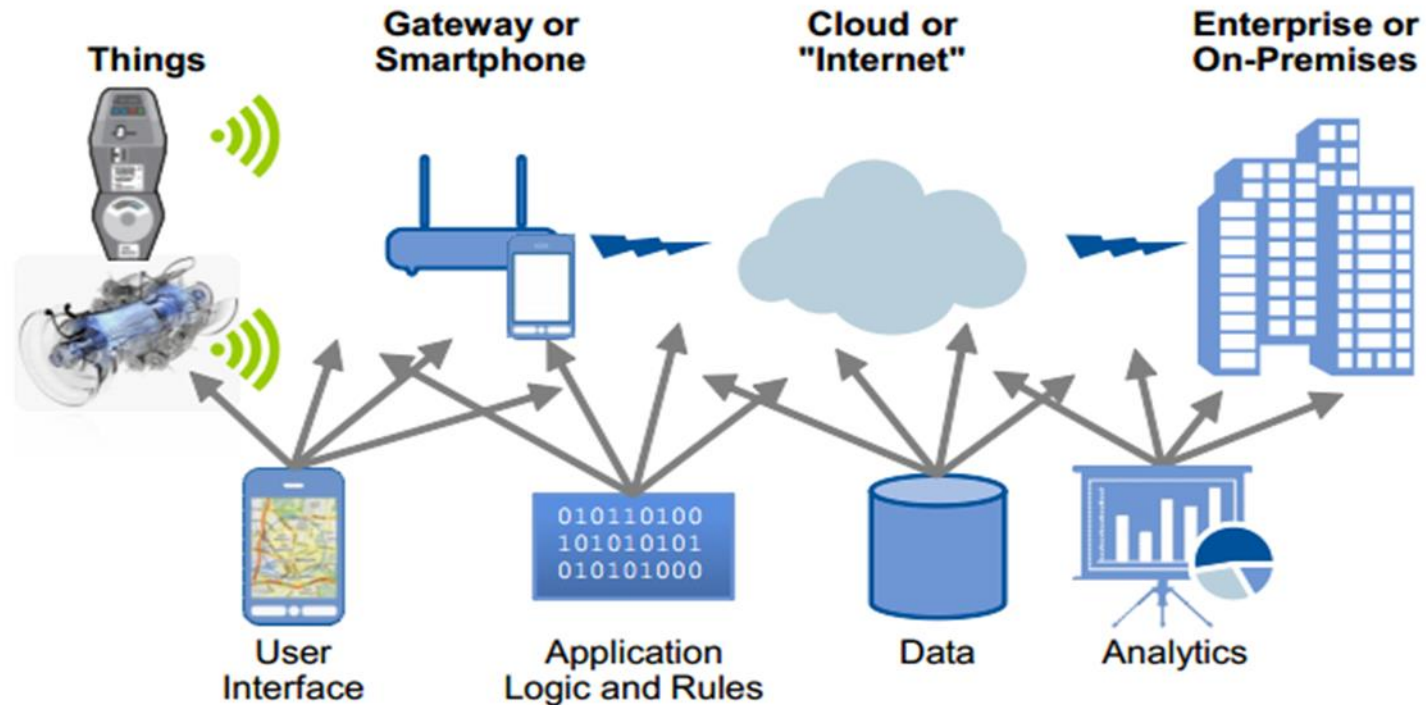


# Intelligent infrastructure

- Implementing Internet of Things by utilizing a combination of architecture styles: thing centric, smartphone centric, cloud enterprise centric
- Strong foundation for hardware. Modular enabling. Dynamic Operations
- Connectivity requirements:
  - Reliability and quality of service
  - Real-time performance
  - Distance and physical constraints
  - Speed and quality of connection
  - Power and storage requirement

# INTELLIGENT INFRASTRUCTURE: ARCHITECTURE

## High level IoT architecture



**GUI, application logic, data and analytics can be placed anywhere**

GUI = graphical user interface

Source: Gartner (September 2014)

# Process innovation: creation of model

- Machine-centered capture, analysis, delivery of unprecedented data. Management of data across various players.
- Crowdsourcing: person-centered approach to improved data uses
- Clear chart and action plan with awareness of surrounding ecosystem, thread of failure if not assuming the need for a well designed, comprehensive, reliable, win-win cooperation model. Technology is *only* an enabler.

# Big Challenges

## Big Data

Facing the 5 V's: Managing unprecedented **VOLUMES** of data, Substantial **VARIETY** in the types of data, **VELOCITY** in collecting, analyze, and delivering. **VERACITY** and **VALUE**.

## Security

Undelegating responsibility for ATM to guarantee a reliable, trustworthy end-to-end system

## Privacy

Balancing between fitting user needs and rights

# INDEX

- What makes a connected transport work?
- **The next generation of public transport: The pace drawn in Barcelona, Catalonia**
- What roles will connected transport play?
- Summary

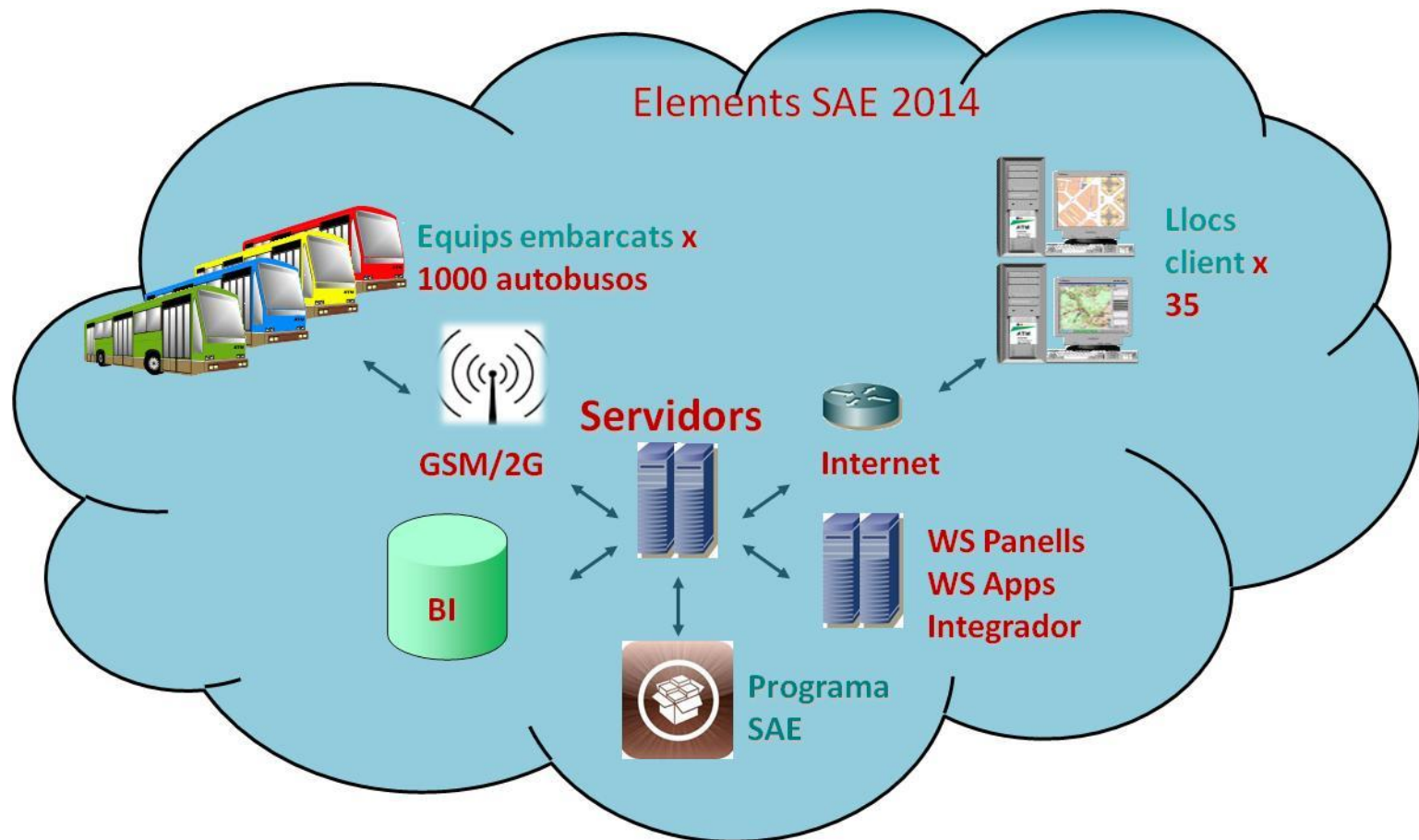
## THE ALREADY PAVED PATH: COMPLETE FARE INTEROPERABILITY SINCE 2001

- **ATM is the inter-administrative consortium** for the coordination of public transport in the Area of Barcelona. (City and surrounding 253 municipalities).
- **Whole Integrated Fare Management System** (2001).
- **Transport tickets valid in all modes and all operators.** Zone based. Transfers despenalized within a time slot.
- **Financial hub of the transport system.** (Clearing Chamber). Instrument of control. Pay for service given. Trust.



# NOT ONLY TICKETING ... FLEET MANAGEMENT

- We take the most out of preexistent systems to combine with the new ticketing and information technology for the next generation of public transport and mobility





# TAPPING THE COLLECTIVE INFORMATION

Global, INTEGRATED information is a priority ...



Next generation of public transport: the pace drawn



# BARCELONA'S JUST BORN T-MOBILITAT PROJECT



More than 70 operators involved: metro, train, tram, buses, 1000M trips/year  
In an Open, interoperable, up-to date on contactless technologies and media.

**The new ticketing system is almost here! Public visibility from late 2015**

**Next generation of public transport: the pace drawn**


# TAKING ADVANTAGE OF ALL NFC TECHNOLOGY



Open, interoperable, up-to date on contactless technology and media.

Connected transport, connected living

# T-10, T-50/30 ...



**2014**  
Multiplicity of tickets

6 zones,  
different customers' profiles

84 transport tickets



# T-MOBILITAT



**2018**  
All-in-one transport  
app

**Next generation of public transport: the pace drawn**

# NFC MOBILE AS BOOSTER OF THE T-MOBILITAT



- Information means.
- Refilling / recharging means.
- Validating/ ticketing means.

## Mobile transport system to help

- **To easy congestion** across the transport system, as it's an effective mechanism to send passengers real-time personalised information
- **To easy the ticket system**, by the refiling of the transport app (either card or handset)
- **To easy the ticketing system**, as an effective mechanism t for flexibility and portable ticket systems

# INDEX

- What makes a connected transport work?
- The next generation of public transport: The pace drawn in Barcelona, Catalonia
- **What roles will connected transport play?**
- Summary

## WHAT ROLES WILL CONNECTED TRANSPORT PLAY ?

### Connected transport

- Connected POV, POS and vehicles as nodes in the Internet of Things in a real-time based architectures basis. Reliable

### Mobility as a Service

- Modal integration. Transparent back-office for data provisioning, clearing chamber. Stuck on trust
- Emerging transportation modes: *bicyng*,
- New mobility models: such as car-sharing, car pooling, *bicyng*, etc
- Smart acces to transport & mobility data.

### New business, operational models

- New players, rapid growth
- Mobility Apps

# INDEX

- What makes a connected transport work?
- The next generation of public transport: The pace drawn in Barcelona, Catalonia
- What roles will connected transport play?
- **Summary**



# BEYOND PUBLIC TRANSPORT

A system thought by the Public Transport and for the Public Transport ... into a scope of Mobility as a whole



Connected transport, connected living





Connected  
Living

Mobilising the Internet  
of Things



Connected transport, connected living  
Barcelona is revolutioning the mobility concept

**Thank you!**

**ATM**

Àrea de Barcelona  
Autoritat del Transport  
Metropolità

Autoritat del Transport Metropolità  
Muntaner, 315-321  
08021 Barcelona  
Tel. + 34 93 362 00 20  
Fax + 34 93 362 00 22  
[www.atm.cat](http://www.atm.cat)  
e-mail: [atm@atm.cat](mailto:atm@atm.cat)

**Carme Fabregas**  
CTO  
[cfabregas@atm.cat](mailto:cfabregas@atm.cat)