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A PERSPECTIVE ON BIOMETRICS
FEBRUARY 2017
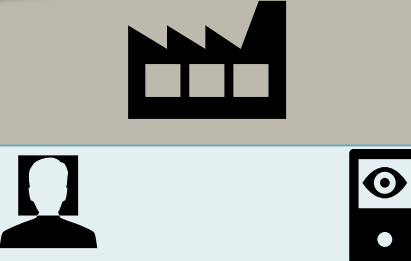
Rajiv Dholakia, VP Products

AGE OF UBIQUITOUS BIOMETRICS 2017-2022

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- ✓ Biometrics are pervasive & ubiquitous
- ✓ Consumers voting with their $$$ to use devices & services that are biometrically enabled
- ✓ Use Cases Expanding Rapidly
- ✓ FIDO is preferred framework to tie both biometrics & non-biometric authenticators together

Recognition to Authentication

Server Side Biometric Match Border/Perimeter Control Applications, Surveillance Systems

Client Side Uni-Modal Biometrics for Device Unlock

Client Side Uni-Modal Biometrics for Device & Cloud Service Access on Mobile

Client Side Multi-Modal, Mobile, Wearable & Card based for Physical, IoT & Cloud Services

Client & Server Side Multi-Modal, Mobile, Wearable & Card based for Physical & Cloud Services, Sensor Surround for Continuous Authentication

BIOMETRICS: A GIFT FROM THE DEVICE MAKERS & BIOMETRIC VENDORS

DEVICES ARE RICH IN AUTHENTICATION CAPABILITIES, CONSUMERS COME TRAINED, PREFER OVER PASSWORDS

Face Recognition

Fingerprint Recognition

Voice Recognition

Should we pick winners or leave it to Darwin?

Camera

Cardiac Rhythm

Secure Execution

Secure Storage

Motion, Heartbeat, etc.

Location

Fingerprint Sensor

Microphone

Authentication 10:09

Authorize login on your iPhone?

Tap

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MANAGING DIVERSITY OF BIOMETRIC METHODS

WHICH BIOMETRIC METHOD WILL REPLACE PASSWORDS?

NO SINGLE BIOMETRIC MODALITY WILL REPLACE PASSWORDS

Industry needs a framework for flexible authentication

Nok Nok Labs pioneered an industry movement of over 250+ companies (including major government agencies and technology alliances) that agree with our vision and expand the market for our software products – the FIDO Alliance

   With industry and government leaders that include :

Increased risks for banking, payments and health care are driving enterprises to abandon the use of passwords

Industry alliances are cooperating to create alternatives to reliance on passwords

End users are rapidly adopting new authentication technologies such as fingerprint sensors, speaker recognition, face recognition and smart tokens, etc., that enable the elimination of passwords

FIDO DOES BIOMETRICS REALLY WELL
AUTHENTICATION THAT CAN GO FROM SILICON TO THE CLOUD

User Integrity & Consent

Network Integrity

App Integrity

OS Integrity

Hardware Integrity

Easy for Users, Easy for Developers, Easy for IT Operators

Completing The Chain of Trust

BIOMETRICS ON THE SPECTRUM
ENABLING MULTIFACTOR AUTHENTICATION

Something I Know

Something I Have

Something I Have + Something I Know

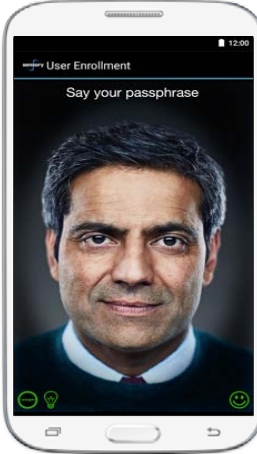**Something I Have, Who I am …**

Or

Touch   **Tap**

[Something I Have, Who I am] x2 …

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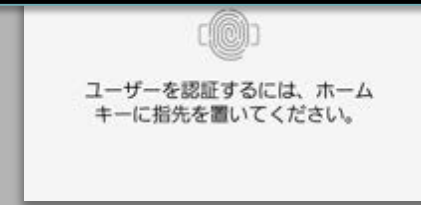# CHALLENGES ORIENTING TO A NEW TECHNOLOGY

Understanding biometrics deeply and designing a solution

BIOMETRICS: DESIGN, EFFECTIVENESS & SECURITY CHALLENGES

❏ What you mean it's a probabilistic match?

❏ I'd like a copy of the fingerprint for my server as well…

❏ It's PII or isn't it?

❏ Why does Apple's matching model differ from Android from Microsoft?

❏ Rubber fingers, rubber fingers, hair-on-fire

Log in to your account with your fingerprint.

Pipeline is the next big thing at charity: water.

Pipeline is the monthly giving program that helps

Approve with your fingerprint.
10.00元

ユーザーを認証するには、ホーム
キーに指先を置いてください。

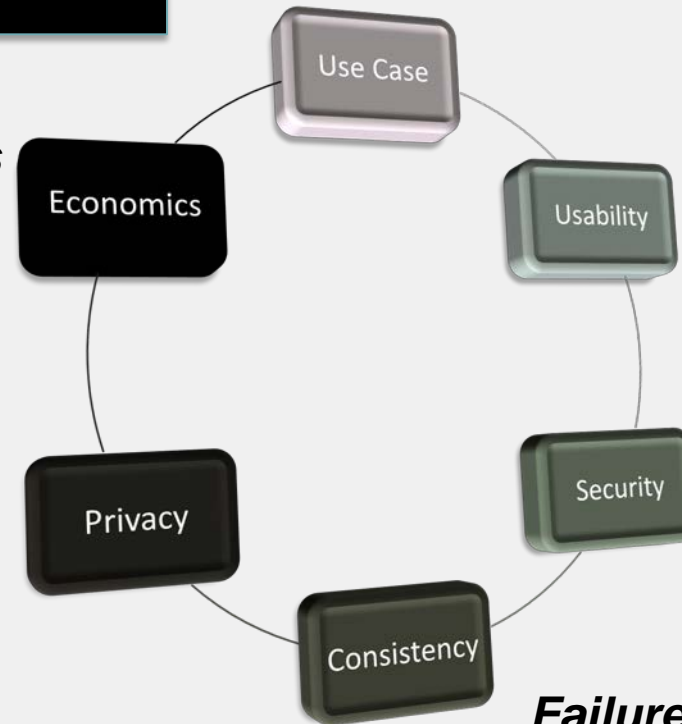# MASTERING BIOMETRIC AUTHENTICATION: BEST PRACTICES

✓ **Run a POC**
✓ **Develop a framework for use (beware shiny objects)**
✓ **Build a 3-5 year roadmap**
✓ **Consider a standards-based approach with FIDO**

Recognition or Authentication? What's at stake? Consent?

Active or Passive? Single or Multi-Modal? Recovery? Lifecycle model?

Operating multiple authentication silos or standards-based approach?

Documented Threat Model? How are templates & matcher protected? Attack vectors?

Is there PII? Who owns the biometric?

Failure modes, Predictability, Operational variations?

Use Case

Usability

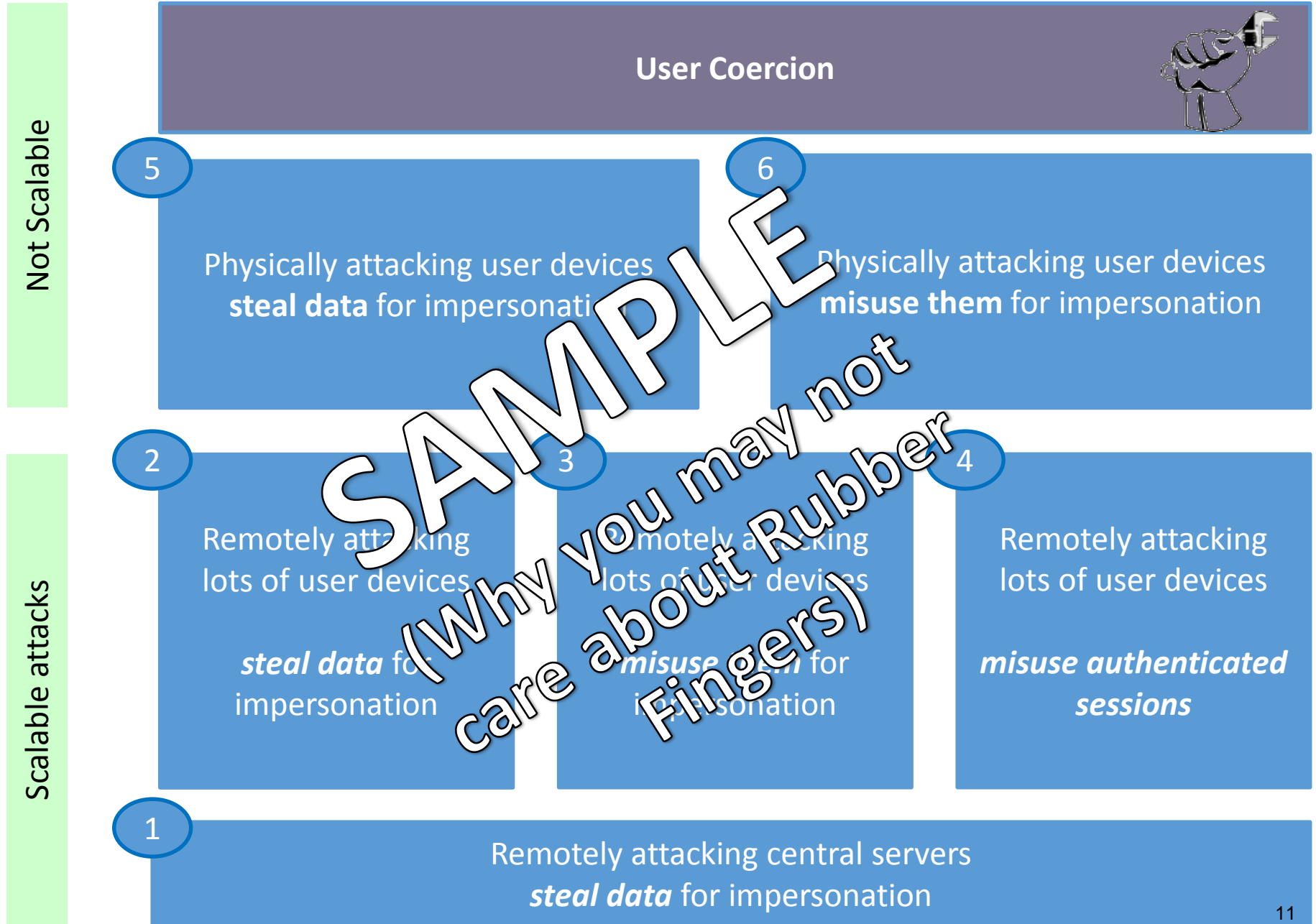Economics

Security

Privacy

Consistency

ATTACKS MITIGATED

Physical attacks possible on lost or stolen devices (≈3% in the US in 2013)

With hardening of FPS Authenticator Implementations – mitigate remote/scalable attacks
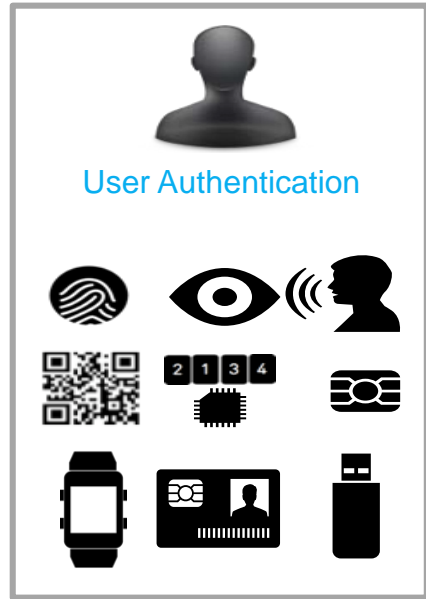
CONFIDENCE NOT FEAR

Threat Model For Fingerprint Sensors

User Coercion

Not Scalable

5 Physically attacking user devices **steal data** for impersonation

6 Physically attacking user devices **misuse them** for impersonation

Scalable attacks

2 Remotely attacking lots of user devices

steal data for impersonation

3 Remotely attacking lots of user devices

misuse them for impersonation

4 Remotely attacking lots of user devices

misuse authenticated sessions

1 Remotely attacking central servers **steal data** for impersonation

SAMPLE (Why you may not care about Rubber Fingers)

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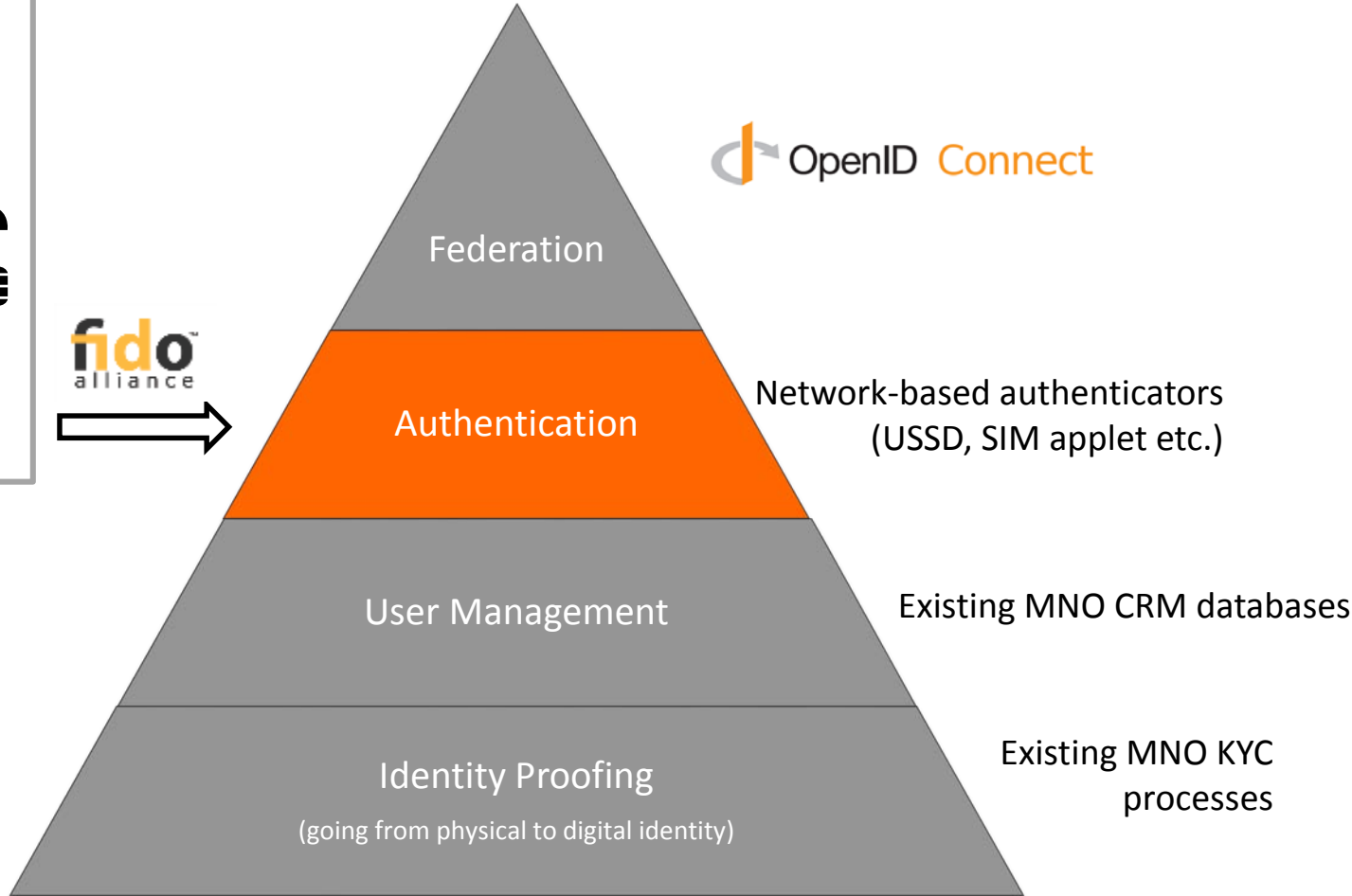**LABS**

BIOMETRICS & MOBILE CONNECT

MOBILE CONNECT LEVERAGES FIDO TO EXPAND THE SET OF AUTHENTICATORS

...P INTO FIDO FRAMEWORK – EASY FOR DEVELOPERS, IT OPERATOR

User Authentication

FIDO provides Authentication Framework for Device-Based Authenticators

OpenID Connect

Federation

Authentication — Network-based authenticators (USSD, SIM applet etc.)

User Management — Existing MNO CRM databases

Identity Proofing
(going from physical to digital identity) — Existing MNO KYC processes
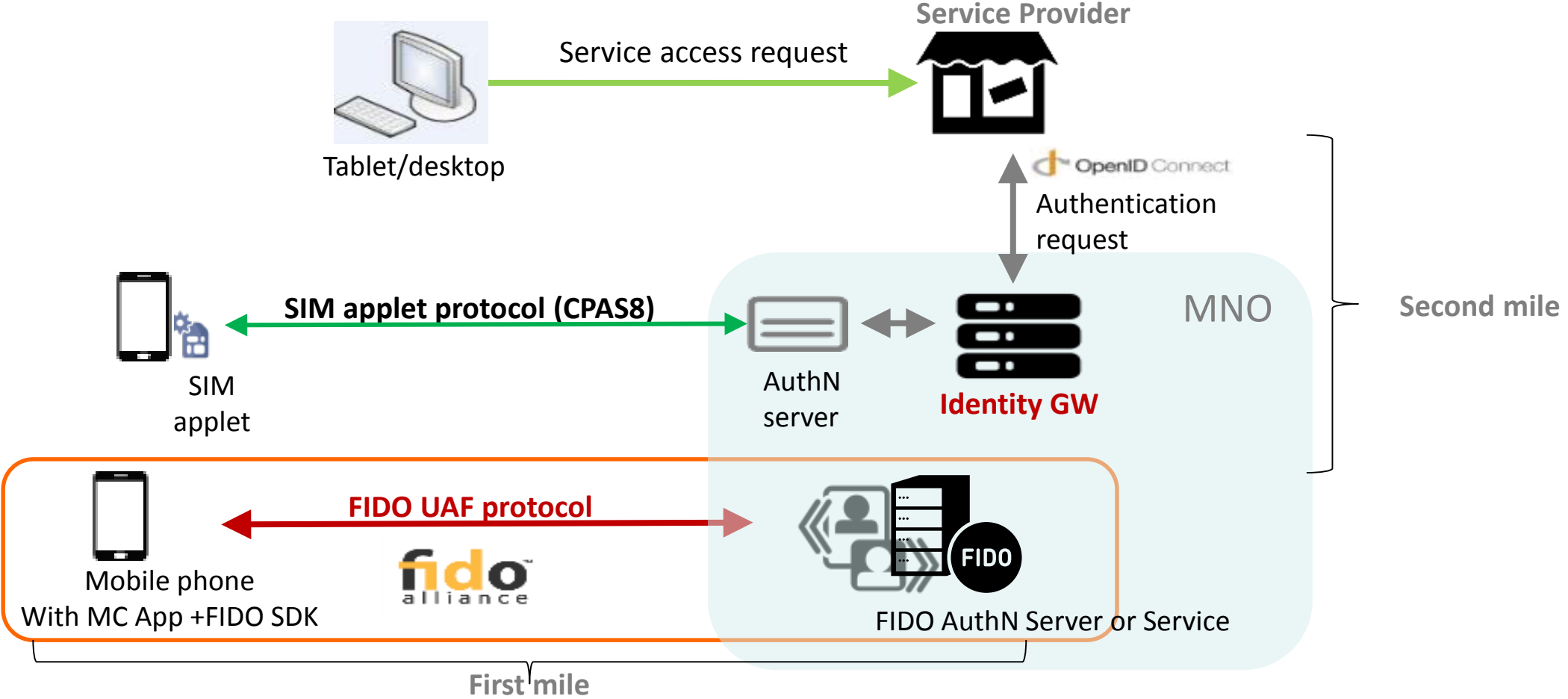
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FIDO is an Authentication Framework

Mobile Connect is an Identity Framework

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MOBILE CONNECT HIGH LEVEL ARCHITECTURE WITH FIDO
FIDO INTEGRATES AS OPTIONAL AUTHENTICATOR SUBSYSTEM

Service Provider

Tablet/desktop

Service access request

OpenID Connect

Authentication request

Second mile

SIM applet protocol (CPAS8)

SIM applet

AuthN server

Identity GW

MNO

FIDO UAF protocol

Mobile phone
With MC App +FIDO SDK

fido alliance

FIDO AuthN Server or Service

First mile

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BIOMETRICS & BUSINESS STRATEGY

THE BATTLE FOR CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE & THE CLOUD

Biometrics in particular & authentication in general are becoming a strategic weapon for dominance in cloud services

Apple on their vision for iTouch (much more than a sensor)
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U2MTLNfCZBQ

NTT DOCOMO Demo Videos:
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QzM4PpXEqP8 [Fall 2015]

PayPal Video
- http://youtu.be/L2xAk0aHBsI

How it Works:
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YcfGlLrSzQw

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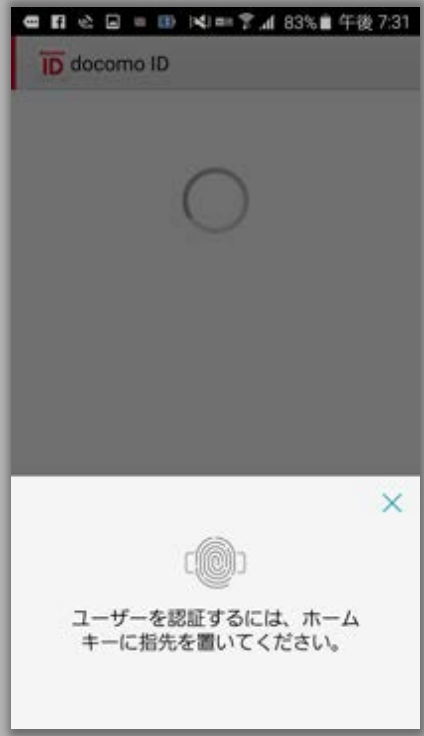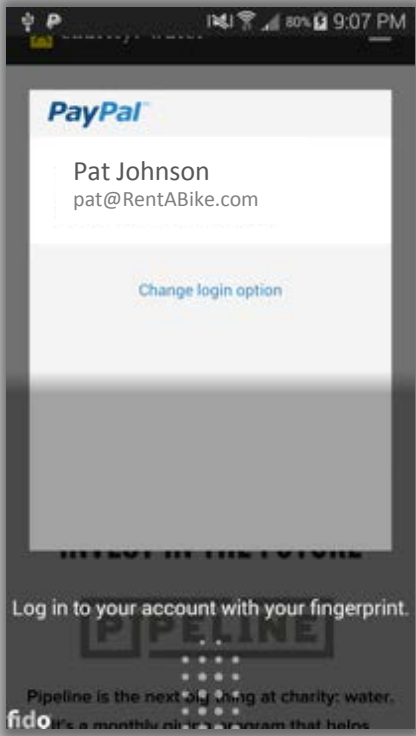
BIOMETRICS: LEADERS FORGING AHEAD, SEEING STUNNING BENEFITS

BIOMETRIC AUTHENTICATION : A BUSINESS PERSPECTIVE

FRICTIONLESS AUTHENTICATION, PERSONALIZED TRANSACTIONS

Tap

Touch

Sent!

Leaders are:
- ✓ Delighting customers
- ✓ Increasing ARPU
- ✓ Locking down security
- ✓ **Creating seamless customer experiences across their ecosystem for strategic advantage in cloud services and IoT**

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