## GSMA Connected Women \& Altai Consulting - Gender Gap Study INDIA - English version

PSU

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | In which State are you currently? | Andhra Pradesh Bihar Gujarat Karnataka Maharashtra NCT of Delhi Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal |
| 2 | In which PSU of the $\{0\}$ State are you currently? | Nizamabad Visakhapatnam Prakasam Anantapur Mahbubnagar Vijayawada Sheohar Begusarai Sitamarhi Gaya Muzaffarpur Patna Navsari Ahmadabad Rajkot Anand Ramanagara Haveri Bellary Osmanabad Amravati Aurangabad Nanded Jalgaon Ahmadnagar New Delhi Rupnagar Etawah Sonbhadra Chandauli Agra Bulandshahr Pratapgarh Ghazipur Sitapur Haora Dttar Dinajpur Maldah Paschim Medinipur |

## Kish Template

|  |  | $2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,2$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $1,2,3,1,2,3,1,2,3,1$ |  |
|  | $3,2,3,4,1,2,3,4,1,2$ |  |
|  | $4,5,1,2,3,4,5,1,2,3$ |  |
|  | $4,5,6,1,2,3,4,5,3,1$ |  |
|  | $3,4,5,6,7,1,2,3,4,5$ |  |
|  | $3,4,5,6,7,8,1,2,3,4$ |  |
|  | $2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,1,2$ |  |
|  | $1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,1$ |  |

## Main Survey

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4 | How many people aged above 15 are <br> living here at the moment? |  |
| 5 | Firstly, I need to decide whom I <br> should interview from this household. <br> Can you give me the first names and <br> ages of all the people aged between <br> 15 and above who are living here at <br> the moment? Please start with the <br> youngest and end with the eldest. |  |

## Adults Details Iteration 1

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 1 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} '$ Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 2

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 2 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} '$ Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 3

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 3 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} ' s$ Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 4

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 4 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} '$ S Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 5

| 6 | 5 Persons name: |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: |  |
| 8 | $\{0\} ' s$ Gender | Female |
|  |  | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 6

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 6 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} ' s$ Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 7

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 7 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} ' s$ Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 8

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 8 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} ' s$ Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 9

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 9 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\} '$ Gender | Male |

## Adults Details Iteration 10

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 10 Persons name: |  |
| 7 | $\{0\} ' s$ Age: | Female |
| 8 | $\{0\}$ 's Gender | Male |

## Kish Calculation

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 9 | Dummy: Selected adult Index based |  |
| on Kish Grid |  |  |$\quad$|  |
| :--- |

## Continue

## Admin

| Question ID | Question | Answer <br> Female <br> Male |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11 | Selected person's gender |  |
| 12 | Selected person's age |  |
| 13 | Date |  |
| 14 | Starting time |  |
| 15 | End time |  |
| 16 | Selected person's name |  |

## Part 1: Admin

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | Is $\{0\}$ at home? | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 18 | "Greetings, My name is . I work for $\qquad$ company that does research here in [country]. We are doing some research on people's ideas about and usage of mobile phones. This research will be used to help providers better understand how to improve the mobile phone services offered in [country]__. Your household has been selected to participate in this study. Would you be willing to answer some questions? <br> The interview will take around 30 minutes. All information given by you will be kept strictly confidential and not revealed beyond the research team with your name/contact details without your prior permission. During our discussion, I will ask you questions about your everyday life and mobile phones. If you have trouble with one of the questions, don't hesitate to point it out to me. Do you want to ask me anything about this survey before you decide to participate? |  |
| 19 | Are you willing to participate now? | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \mathrm{No} \end{gathered}$ |

Part 2: Basic Socio Dem

| Question ID | How old are you? | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20 | (Interviewer to record) Gender | Female <br> Male |
| 21 | How many people live in your <br> household? (including yourself) A <br> household is composed of people <br> who share the same roof and the <br> same food |  |
| 22 | Total |  |
|  | Number of females above 18 y.o. |  |
|  |  |  |


|  | Number of males below 18 y.o. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number of females below 18 y.o. |  |
| 23 | What is your marital status? | Single |
|  |  | Married |
|  |  | Unmarried but living with a partner |
|  | Widowed |  |
|  |  | Divorced |

## Part 3: Access

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | Have you ever used a mobile phone? | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
| 25 | Have you used a mobile phone in the past 3 months? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & \text { No } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 26 | Do you personally own at least one active SIM (a SIM that you carry with you most of the day)? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & \text { No } \end{aligned}$ |
| 27 | Do you personally own at least one working handset (a handset that you carry with you most of the day)? | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
| 28 | The last time you used a mobile phone, who did you borrow the handset and/or SIM from? | I used the handset and/or SIM that is available and jointly used in my household I borrowed a handset and/or SIM from a friend or someone in my family I used a handset and/or SIM that is available in my community I used a handset and/or SIM from work I used a handset and/or SIM from a dealer Other |
| 29 | From whom did you borrow this handset and/or SIM? | From my spouse (husband or wife) From my son From my daughter From my father/father-in-law From my mother/mother-in-law From another male relative (brother, cousin, uncle, etc.) From another female relative (sister, cousin, aunt, etc.) From a male friend (including neighbors) <br> From a female friend (including neighbors) Other |
| 30 | How soon were you able to get hold of this handset and/or SIM? | I accessed it immediately I had to wait but could use it within the day I had to wait longer than a day Other |
| 31 | Did you have to ask someone to use this handset and/or SIM, and if yes then why? | Yes, I had to ask the owner because this was not my handset and/or SIM Yes, I had to ask someone because I needed permission to use the handset and/or SIM |


|  |  | Yes, I had to ask someone because I needed their help to use the handset and/or SIM No, I did not have to ask anyone Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | Did you have to pay to use this handset and/or SIM? | Yes, I paid a fee or it was part of my overall subscription fee as a postpaid connection No, I bartered it against products and/or services |
| 33 | Where did the money come from? | My own money <br> The general household budget My spouse (husband or wife) <br> My father/father-in-law My mother/mother-in-law Another male relative (brother, cousin, uncle, etc.) Another female relative (sister, cousin, aunt, etc.) <br> A male friend (including neighbors) A female friend (including neighbors) Other |
| 34 | How often do you borrow a handset and/or a SIM for a fee? | Every day <br> Several times a week <br> Every week <br> Every two weeks Every three weeks Every month <br> Every two to three months Less than every three months <br> Never |
| 35 | How much do you usually spend each time you borrow for a fee? (in INR) |  |

Part 4: Handset ownership

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 36 | How many working handsets do you <br> own (handset that you carry with you <br> most of the day)? |  |
| 37 | Does your handset have the |  |
| following? |  |  |$\quad$| Yes |
| ---: |
| No |
|  |


| 39 | How did you get this handset? | I went to a shop and bought it A friend or relative went to a shop and bought it on my behalf It was a gift from my friend or relative <br> A friend or relative gave it to me as it was a handset that they no longer needed It was given to me by my employer It was given to me by a local leader or community organization / group I received it as part of a subscription or service contract Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40 | Who gave you this handset or went to the shop on your behalf? | My spouse (husband or wife) <br> My son My daughter <br> My father/father-in-law My mother/mother-in-law Another male family member (brother, cousin, uncle, ...) <br> Another female family member (sister, cousin, aunt, ...) <br> A male friend (including neighbors) <br> A female friend (including neighbors) Other |
| 41 | Did you have to pay for this handset? | Yes, I paid a fee or it was part of my overall subscription fee as a postpaid connection No, I bartered it against products and/or services |
| 42 | Who paid for this handset? | My own money <br> The general household budget My spouse (husband or wife) <br> My son <br> My daughter <br> My father/father-in-law <br> My mother/mother-in-law <br> Another male family member <br> (brother, cousin, uncle, ...) <br> Another female family member (sister, cousin, aunt, ...) <br> A male friend (including neighbors) <br> A female friend (including neighbors) |
| 43 | Did you have to ask permission to spend this money? | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 44 | What role, if any, did you play in selecting your handset? | The decision was made by another person(s) (without any input from me) I contributed my input, but another person(s) made the final decision I made the decision |
| 45 | Which person was most influential in making or helping you make the decision on your handset? | The dealer / shopkeeper Local leader or community organization/group My spouse (husband or wife) |


|  |  | My son My daughter My father/father-in-law My mother/mother-in-law Another male family member (brother, cousin, uncle, ...) Another female family member (sister, cousin, aunt, ...) <br> A male friend (including neighbors) <br> A female friend (including neighbors) Nobody influenced my choice of handset Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $46$ | Which, if any, of the following types of advertisement most influenced your choice of handset? | Sales speech by the dealer <br> Advertisement on TV <br> Advertisement on the radio <br> Advertisement on a billboard <br> Advertisement on the Internet Advertisement on a brochure or leaflet <br> Advertisements did not influence my choice of handset Other |
| $47$ | What were the most important criteria used to select your handset? | I don't know, I did not chose this handset Price Design Brand <br> Battery durability <br> Robustness Size of handset Size of screen <br> It has access to Internet It has other special features (camera, flashlight) Other Do not know |
| 48 | Who first taught you to use this handset? | I worked it out for myself My spouse (husband or wife) <br> My son <br> My daughter <br> My father/father-in-law <br> My mother/mother-in-law <br> Another male family member <br> (brother, cousin, uncle, ...) <br> Another female family member <br> (sister, cousin, aunt, ...) <br> A male friend (including neighbors) <br> A female friend (including neighbors) <br> The dealer/the shopkeeper The call-centre of my mobile <br> operator <br> Local leader or community organization/group |

## Part 5: SIM ownership and recharge

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49 | Please think about the first SIM card that you ever owned (carried with you most of the day). When did you purchase/were given this SIM card? | Less than 3 months ago 3 to 6 months ago 7 months to a year ago A year to 2 years ago More than 2 years ago Do not know |
| 50 | For each of the following operators, how many SIM do you currently own (carry with you most of the day) that you have used at least once in the past 3 months? |  |
|  | VODAFONE | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 and more |
|  | CONNECT | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 and more |
|  | MTS India | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 and more |
|  | RELIANCE | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 and more |
|  | TATA DOCOMO | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 and more |
|  | VIDEOCON | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 and more |
|  | UNINOR | 0 1 2 3 4 5 |



| 59 | Please specify the number of SIM from AIRCEL that you have. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60 | Please specify the number of SIM from IDEA that you have. |  |
| 61 | Please specify the number of SIM from LOOP MOBILE that you have. |  |
| 62 | Please specify the number of SIM from MTNL that you have. |  |
| 63 | Please specify the number of SIM from BSNL that you have. |  |
| 64 | "Now we are going to discuss the SIM you use the most. Let's call this your 'main SIM card' " |  |
| 65 | From which operator is your main SIM card? | VODAFONE CONNECT MTS India RELIANCE TATA DOCOMO VIDEOCON UNINOR AIRTEL AIRCEL IDEA LOOP MOBILE MTNL BSNL Do not know |
| 66 | When did you purchase/were given your main SIM card? | Less than 3 months ago 3 to 6 months ago 7 months to a year ago A year to 2 years ago More than 2 years ago Do not know |
| 67 | Is your main SIM card registered under your name? | Yes No Do not know |
| 68 | What role, if any, did you play in selecting your main SIM card | The decision was made by another person(s) (without any input from me) I contributed my input, but another person(s) made the final decision I made the decision |
| 69 | Which person was most influential in making or helping you make the decision on your main SIM card? | The dealer / shopkeeper Local leader or community organization/group My spouse (husband or wife) My son My daughter My father/father-in-law My mother/mother-in-law Another male family member (brother, cousin, uncle, ...) Another female family member (sister, cousin, aunt, ...) <br> A male friend (including neighbors) A female friend (including neighbors) Nobody influences my choice on my main SIM Other |


| 70 | Which, if any, of the following types of advertisement most influenced your choice of main SIM card? | Sales speech by the dealer Advertisement on TV <br> Advertisement on the radio Advertisement on a billboard Advertisement on the Internet Advertisement on a brochure or leaflet <br> Advertisements did not influence my choice of SIM card Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 71 | In the past four weeks, how did you recharge/pay the monthly bills on all the SIMs that you own? |  |
|  | I didn't recharge in the past four weeks | Yes No |
|  | Scratch card | Yes No |
|  | E-top-up | Yes No |
|  | Recharge through mobile money | Yes No |
|  | Monthly bills for postpaid SIM | Yes No |
|  | Recharge sent electronically to my SIM by a friend or relative | Yes No |
|  | Other | Yes No |
|  | Do not know | Yes No |
| 72 | Other : Specify |  |
| 73 | In the past four weeks, who recharged on all the SIMs that you own? |  |
|  | I recharged at a dealer(s) on my own (without any help from anyone) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | A friend or relative came with me to a dealer(s) and helped me to recharge | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | I recharged at a dealer(s) with some assistance from the dealer(s) | Yes No |
|  | A friend or relative went to a dealer(s) to recharge on my behalf | Yes No |
|  | I recharged through mobile money on my own (without any help from anyone) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | I recharged through mobile money with some assistance from a friend or relative | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | I recharged through mobile money with some assistance from the dealer(s) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Other | $Y e s$ No |
| 74 | Other : Specify |  |
| 75 | Why do you need help from a friend or a relative or the dealer to recharge? |  |
|  | Dealers selling recharge are far away from where I live | $Y e s$ No |
|  | I feel unsafe or uncomfortable | Yes |


|  | travelling out to the dealers' shop | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | I feel uncomfortable interacting with dealers | Yes No |
|  | It is not appropriate for me to go to the shop on my own | Yes No |
|  | It is not convenient for me to go to the shop (inconvenient opening hours, no time, etc.) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | The person who pays for my recharge goes to the shop himself/herself | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | I am uncomfortable giving my phone number to the dealer(s) myself | Yes No |
|  | My family does not want me to buy recharge myself | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | I was never explained how to recharge and I don't know how to do it | Yes No |
|  | I am worried that if I recharge myself I will make a mistake or accidentally lose money | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Other | Yes No |
| 76 | Other : Specify |  |
| 77 | Why haven't you used e-top-up in the last four weeks? |  |
|  | E-top-up is not available at the dealer(s) accessible to me | Yes No |
|  | I am uncomfortable giving my phone number to the dealer(s) | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Yes } \\ \text { No } \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | I don't know what e-top-up is | Yes No |
|  | I don't know how to use e-top-up | Yes No |
|  | I don't trust e-top-up | Yes No |
|  | Other | Yes No |
| 78 | Other : Specify |  |
| 79 | Where does the money to recharge or pay your monthly bill usually come from? | My own money <br> The general household budget My spouse (husband or wife) My son My daughter My father/father-in-law My mother/mother-in-law Another male family member (brother, cousin, uncle, ...) Another female family member (sister, cousin, aunt, ...) <br> A male friend (including neighbors) A female friend (including neighbors) |
| 80 | Do you usually have to ask permission to spend the money? | Yes, always Yes, most of the time Sometimes |
| 81 | How often do you recharge (across all the SIM cards you currently use)? | Every day Several times a week Every week |


|  |  | Every two weeks <br> Every three weeks <br> Every month |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 82 | How much do you usually spend each <br> Every two to three months <br> Lime when recharging? (in INR) |  |

## Part 6: Non-users \& borrowers barriers

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 83 | Now we are going to talk about some possible reasons that might be preventing you from using a mobile phone. Please tell me the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements? |  |
|  | I am not able to afford one | Strongly agree <br> Agree Disagree Strongly disagree Do not know |
|  | I never had the opportunity to try a mobile phone | Strongly agree <br> Agree <br> Disagree <br> Strongly disagree Do not know |
|  | My friends and relatives tell me I do not need one | Strongly agree <br> Agree <br> Disagree <br> Strongly disagree Do not know |
|  | It is inappropriate for me to use a mobile phone | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree Do not know |
| 84 | We will discuss additional barriers later on |  |
| 85 | If tomorrow someone gave you a mobile phone (handset and SIM) for free, would you use it and top it up on a regular basis? | Yes, definitely Yes, most probably No, probably not No, definitely not Do not know |
| 86 | How often do you think that you would recharge? | Every day <br> Several times a week <br> Every week Every two weeks Every three weeks Every month <br> Every two to three months Less than every three months Don't know |
| 87 | And how much would you pay to recharge each time? (in INR) |  |
| 88 | Now we are going to talk about the impacts that you might derive from using this mobile phone. Please tell me to what extent you agree or |  |



|  | Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| :---: | :---: |
| I would be able to access entertainment / access entertainment more easily (games, music, radio, etc.) | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I would improve my social status | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I would be able to access the internet / access the internet more easily | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I would feel more autonomous/ independent | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I would feel more controlled by others | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I would feel more stressed | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I would be bothered by advertising SMS and calls | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I would be bothered by strangers | Strongly agree <br> Agree <br> Disagree <br> Strongly Disagree <br> Do not know |

Part 7: Awareness \& Barriers for all iterviewees

| Question ID | Question |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 89 | Have you ever heard of the following | Answer |
|  | mobile services? |  |
|  | SMS | Yes |
|  |  | No |
|  | Internet on a mobile phone | Yes |
|  | E-mail on a mobile phone | No |
|  | Facebook on a mobile phone | No |
|  |  | Yes |
|  | Twitter on a mobile phone | No |
|  |  | Yes |
|  |  | No |
|  |  | Yes |


|  |  | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mobile Apps on a mobile phone | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \\ & \text { No } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Radio on a mobile phone | Yes |
|  | Music on a mobile phone | Yes |
|  |  | No |
|  | Games on a mobile phone | Yes |
|  |  | No |
| 90 | I would like to ask your opinion of men and women using mobile phones in your community. Please tell me the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements? |  |
|  | Men should be supervised when using a mobile phone | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree Do not know Prefers not to answer |
|  | Women should be supervised when using a mobile phone | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree Do not know Prefers not to answer |
|  | It is acceptable for a husband to check the numbers on his wife's mobile phone | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree Do not know Prefers not to answer |
|  | It is acceptable for a wife to check the numbers on her husband's mobile phone | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree Do not know Prefers not to answer |
| 91 | Now we are going to talk about some possible reasons that might be preventing you from using a mobile phone or using a mobile phone more often or for more varied usages than you are today. Please tell me the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements? |  |
|  | There is no coverage or poor coverage where I live | Strongly agree Agree Disaree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I do not have the right registration documents/ID | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | Handset prices are expensive | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree |


|  |  | Do not know |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | SIM cards are expensive | Strongly agree |
|  |  | Agree |
|  |  | Disagree |
|  |  | Strongly Disagree |
|  |  | Do not know |
|  |  | Strongly agree |
|  |  | Agree |
|  |  | Disagree |
|  |  | Strongly Disagree |
|  |  | Do not know |


|  | Do not know |
| :---: | :---: |
| I already have easy access to the internet elsewhere (eg fixed line at home, internet café) | Strongly agree <br> Agree <br> Disagree <br> Strongly Disagree <br> Do not know |
| Although it is possible to receive information/services on a mobile phone, I don't think there is much information/services that is/are relevant to me personally | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I don't know how to use a mobile phone/ how to use the more complex features of my mobile phone | Strongly agree <br> Agree <br> Disagree <br> Strongly Disagree <br> Do not know |
| I am worried that I would make a mistake with my mobile phone and lose money | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I have security concerns (for example handset theft) | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| I am / would be contacted by strangers | Strongly agree <br> Agree <br> Disagree <br> Strongly Disagree <br> Do not know |
| My family would not be / is not always comfortable with me using mobile phones or mobile services | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |

Part 8: Usage (Owners \& Borrowers)

| Question ID | Question Answer |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 92 | When did you last use a mobile to.. |  |
|  | Make a call | Yesterday <br> In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
|  | Receive a call | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
|  | Deliberately make a missed call (flashing/bipping) | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
|  | Send an SMS | Yesterday <br> In the past 7 days In the past 30 days |


|  | More than 30 days ago Never |
| :---: | :---: |
| Receive an SMS | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Use the internet on a mobile phone | Yesterday <br> In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Send an e-mail on a mobile phone | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Use Facebook on a mobile phone | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Use Twitter on a mobile phone | Yesterday <br> In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Use mobile money to receive money | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Use mobile money to send money | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Use mobile money to recharge | Yesterday <br> In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Download an app on a mobile phone | Yesterday <br> In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Use the radio on a mobile phone | Yesterday <br> In the past 7 days <br> In the past 30 days <br> More than 30 days ago <br> Never |
| Listen to music on a mobile phone | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| Play games on a mobile phone | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days |


|  |  | More than 30 days ago Never |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Download a ringtone on a mobile phone | Yesterday In the past 7 days In the past 30 days More than 30 days ago Never |
| 93 | Do you have your own mobile money account? | Yes No |
| 94 | Do you know how to do the following operations without any help? |  |
|  | Make a call | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Receive a call |  |
|  | Deliberately make a missed call (flashing/bipping) | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Send SMS | Yes No <br> Do not know |
|  | Receive SMS | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Use the internet on a mobile phone | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Send an e-mail from a mobile phone | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Use Facebook on a mobile phone | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Use Twitter on a mobile phone | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Use mobile money to receive money | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Use mobile money to send money | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Use mobile money to recharge | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Download an app on a mobile phone | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Listen to the radio on a mobile phone | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Listen to music on a mobile phone | Yes No <br> Do not know |
|  | Play games on a mobile phone | Yes No Do not know |


|  | Download a ringtone on a mobile $\begin{gathered}\text { phone }\end{gathered}$ | Yes No Do not know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 95 | Please think about how using a mobile phone has impacted your life. Please tell me the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements |  |
|  | I find it easier for me to stay in touch with my family and/or friends | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I have more business and/or employment opportunities | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | 1 feel safer | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | It saves me time | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | It saves me money | Strongly agree <br> Agree <br> Disagree <br> Strongly Disagree <br> Do not know |
|  | I am able to do small/routine jobs more conveniently and/or cheaply | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I am able to manage my money better through mobile financial services | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I have better access to health information and services | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I have better access to education services/learning opportunities | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I have better access to information on agriculture | Strongly agree <br> Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I have better access to governmental services | Strongly agree Agree |


|  |  | Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | I can stay aware of the latest news | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I access more entertainment (games, music, radio, etc.) | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I have improved my social status | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I now have easy access to internet | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I feel more autonomous/ independent | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I feel more controlled by others | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | 1 feel more stressed | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | I am bothered by advertising SMS and calls | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
|  | 1 am bothered by strangers | Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree Do not know |
| 96 | If you had a question regarding how to use your mobile phone, who would you usually first ask for help? | No one, I would search for the solution by myself <br> A dealer <br> The call center of my mobile <br> operator <br> Local leader or community organisation/group <br> My spouse (husband or wife) <br> My son <br> My daughter <br> My father/father-in-law <br> My mother/mother-in-law |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |

A male friend (including neighbors) A female friend (including neighbors)
Another male family member
(brother, cousin, uncle, ...)
Another female family member
(sister, cousin, aunt, ...)
Other

## Part 9 : Socio-demographics

| Question ID | Question |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 97 | Could you answer this question for |  |
| me? |  |  |$\quad$| Answer |
| ---: |


|  |  | Student Farmer Casual labor / Irregular job / Daily <br> worker orker (Plumber, <br> Business owner / Self-employed <br> (Shop owner, etc.) <br> Middle level full-time salaried job (private companies employees, teacher, policemen, etc.) <br> Highly qualified position/Manager (Lawyer, doctor, professor, highranking officers etc.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $102$ | Have you contributed to the overall household income in the last 30 days? | Yes, with money from my own business Yes, with money from my agricultural income Yes, with money from selling handcraft or homemade products Yes, with a salary from a regular job I have Yes, with a salary from a casual / irregular job I have Yes, with money received from family or friends outside the household Yes, with money I have borrowed from family or friends outside the household Yes, with money from my savings group Yes, with money from my rental income Yes, with money from another source <br> No, although I have earned money or received money from outside the household, I haven't contributed this to the household income No, I have not earned or received any money from outside the household, and haven't contributed to the household |
| 103 | Do you have the following equipment in your household? |  |
|  | Running water | Yes No Do not know |
|  | Access to electricity | Yes No Do not know |
|  | A landline phone | Yes No Do not know |
|  | A television | Yes No Do not know |


|  | A radio | Yes No Do not $n o w$ <br> Do not know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A car | Yes No Do not <br> Do not know |
|  | A motorcycle | Yes No Do not <br> Do not know |
|  | A cycle | Yes No Do not <br> Do not know |
|  | A computer | Yes No <br> Do not know |
|  | A tablet |  <br> Do not know |
|  | A game console | Yes No Do not know <br> Do not know |
|  | A fixed Internet connection | Yes No Do not know |
| 104 | Do you consent to me sharing the phone number of your main SIM card with the company I work for, in case they want to call you back to check my work? | Yes No |
| 105 | Do you consent to the phone number on your main SIM card being shared with $\{0\}$ so that the research team can get more information on usage patterns across all respondents in this survey? Please note that none of your individual details or survey responses <br> will be shared with your mobile operator, and sharing your number will not result in your mobile operator sending you unwanted texts or calls. | Yes No |
| 106 | Thanks a lot for your time! |  |

Part 10: Interviewer to record

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 107 | (Interviewer to record) What type of <br> house does the interviewee live in? | Mud walls <br> Soft brick <br> Fire brick <br> Wood walls |
|  |  | Stone walls <br> Concrete walls |
| 108 | (Interviewer to record after the <br> interview) Was the interviewee | Yes |
|  | No |  |
|  | supervised by a friend or family during |  |
| the interview |  |  |$\quad$|  |
| :--- |

## Conclusion

| 109 | Reason for dropping the interview | Not home <br> Refused to answer <br> Less than 15 y.o. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 110 | Click "Capture" in order to capture the <br> GPS coordinates and quit the survey. |  |

