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5G: Beyond Mobile Broadband Seminar

Wednesday 12 September | MWC Americas 2018









Dr. Niko Bayer

Senior Project Manager

Deutsche Telekom

#MWCA18

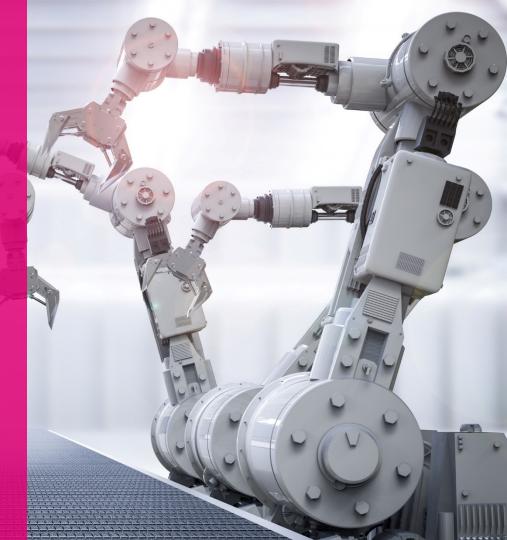
Network slicing and its application in campus networks for Industry 4.0

Dr. Nico Bayer, Deutsche Telekom AG

Future Networks Seminar @ MWCA 5G Beyond Mobile Broadband 12.09.2018

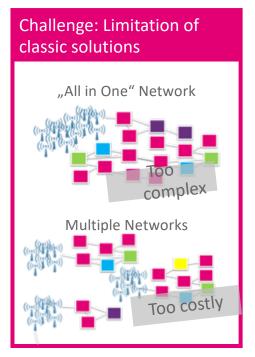


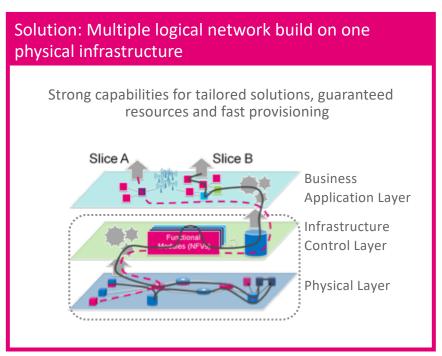
LIFE IS FOR SHARING.



Network slicing to ADDRESS VERTICALS' BUSINESS NEEDS.

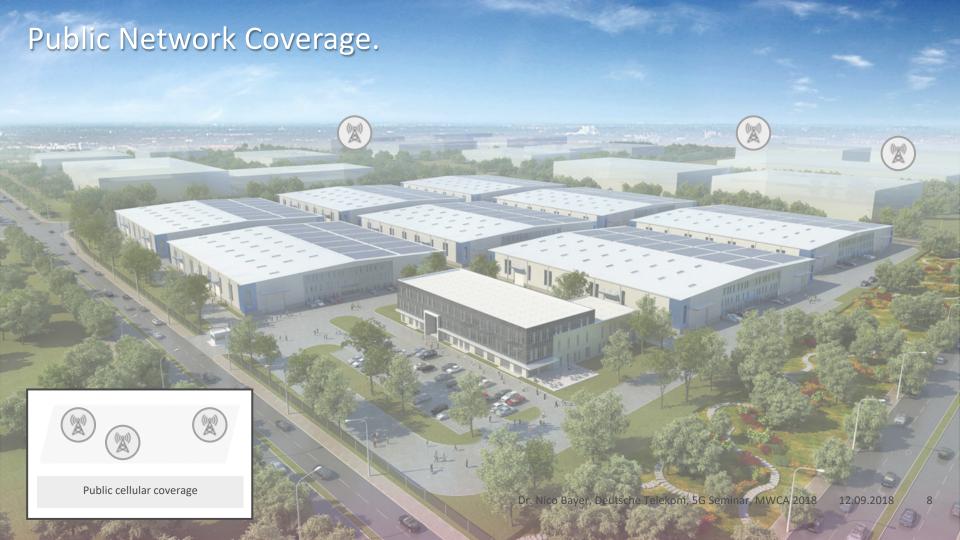


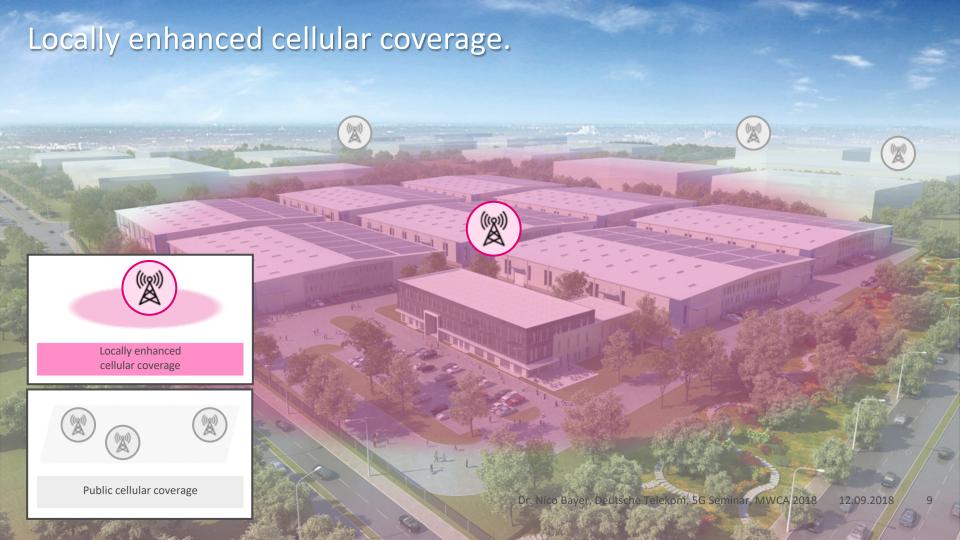




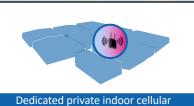








Campus solution with Public and private Layer.



coverage



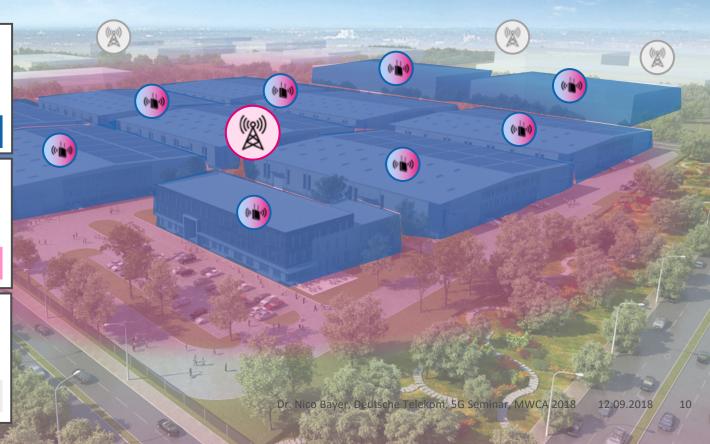
Locally enhanced cellular coverage







Public cellular coverage

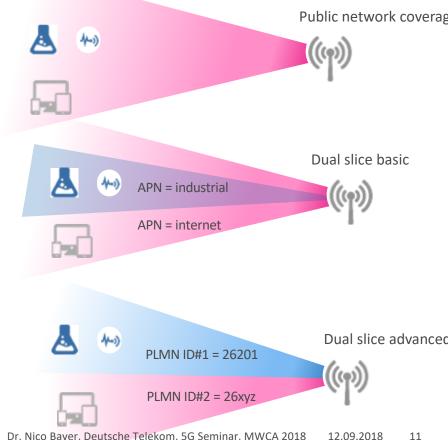


Provide both public and private coverage.

Dual slice approach.

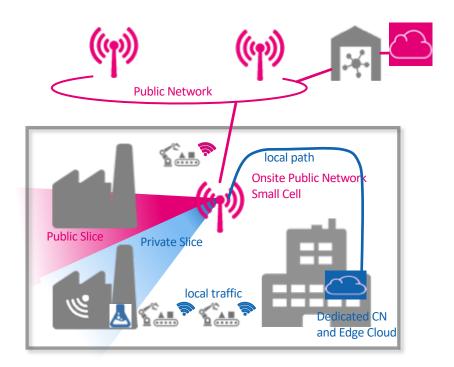
1st step: Provide public coverage on Campus (as today, business model network-as-a-service)

- 2nd step: Use RAN to fulfil the demands for both public as private network
- Independent from RAN technology used (LTE, 5G NR), this can be seen as an early implementation of "5G network slicing"
- Basic solution based on APN/IP VPN (available today, business model network-as-a-service)
- Advanced solution based on separate PLMN ID



Dual slice Advanced solution.

"dUAL SLICE" to provide public and private network.



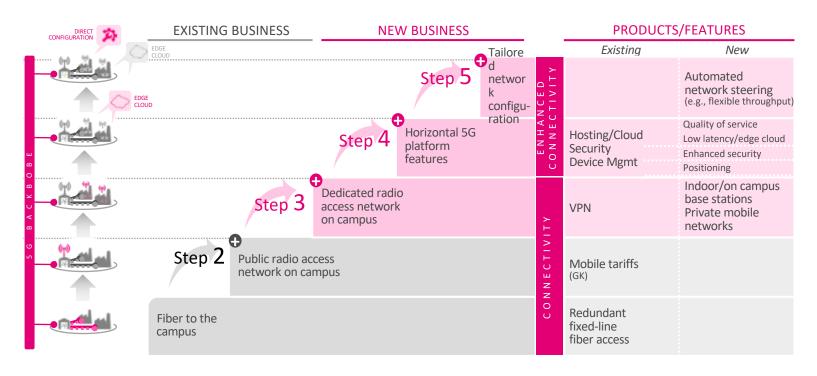
- Reuse of public infrastructure / cells to construct the 2nd layer – private slice
- Combined radio layer with guaranteed resources and dedicated PLMN ID
- Managed 2nd Core Network, to keep traffic local and achieve high customer autonomy
- Network-as-a-Service (NaaS) offering matching the customer demand and understanding of a private network
- Mid term: Customer self-admin, dashboard, ...

5g enables many use cases and drives value in the manufacturing industry.

Shop / Factory Floor		Office Floor	
	Smart Production – Think big, Make it personal, Cut the wires	AR	AR/VR — Make complex tasks easy
	Remote Monitoring & Control – Take & share control, Repair before the crash		
	Smart Logistics & Supply Management – Keep it moving, Track everything		



Campus networks consist of multiple layers and Will need to be implemented in steps.

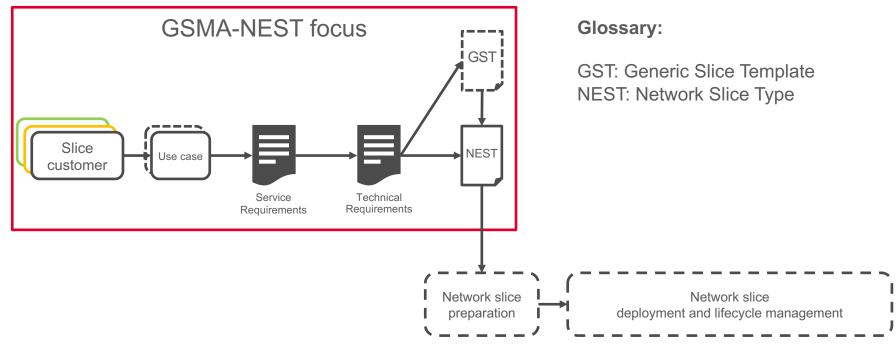




GSMA Network Slicing Taskforce (GSMA-NEST).

Definition of a common language for network slicing.



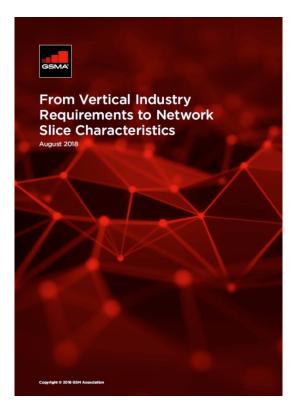




Recen deliverable of GMSA-NEST.

Get your personal copy after the seminar.







conclusions.

- 5G is a major paradigm shift to satisfy future customer demand
- 5G networks will be built in SW and will provide a multitude of networks addressing verticals' business needs
- Campus networks is a promising use case and a good example of a step-wise introduction of network slicing
- For global success and high customer satisfaction a common language and a common way of characterizing network slices is required









Humberto La Roche

Principle Engineer

Cisco



illiilli CISCO



The Future of Edge Computing

Future Networks Seminar: 5G Beyond Mobile Broadband

Humberto J. La Roche
Principal Engineer – CTO Organization, Service Provider Networks
September 12, 2018

Multi-Access Edge Computing (MEC)

MEC or Edge Computing, is the architectural principle of moving services to locations where the services can (1) have lower latency to the device for QoE or app benefit, (2) implement offload for greater efficiency, or (3) perform computations that augment the capabilities of devices and reduce cost of transport







Edge Offload



Reducing latency between services and consumers will create a better QoE & allow for new B2B2X services



Edge offload will enable less expensive and lower latency path from the edge hosts towards the services

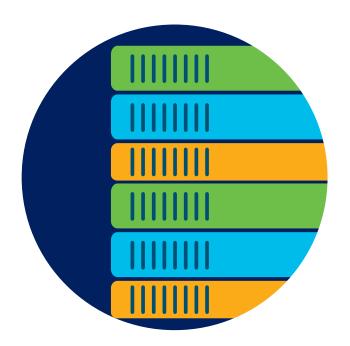


Edge nodes can perform data analytics (ML inference) to perform bandwidth reduction and/or compute offload compensating for less capable devices

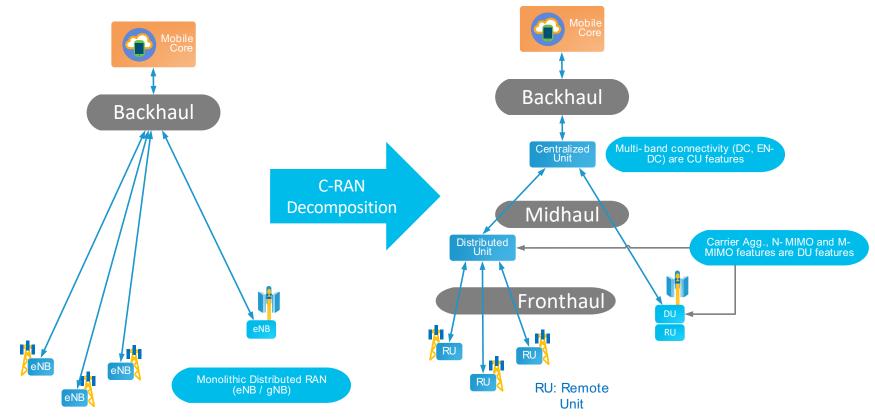
Agenda

- 1 Future Infrastructure
- 2 Services and Use Cases
- 3 Summary

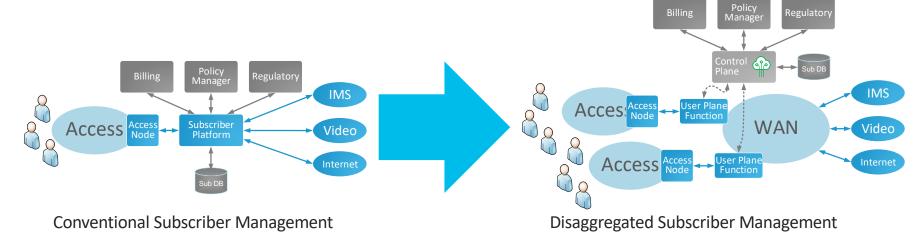
Future Infrastructure



The Introduction of Cloud RAN

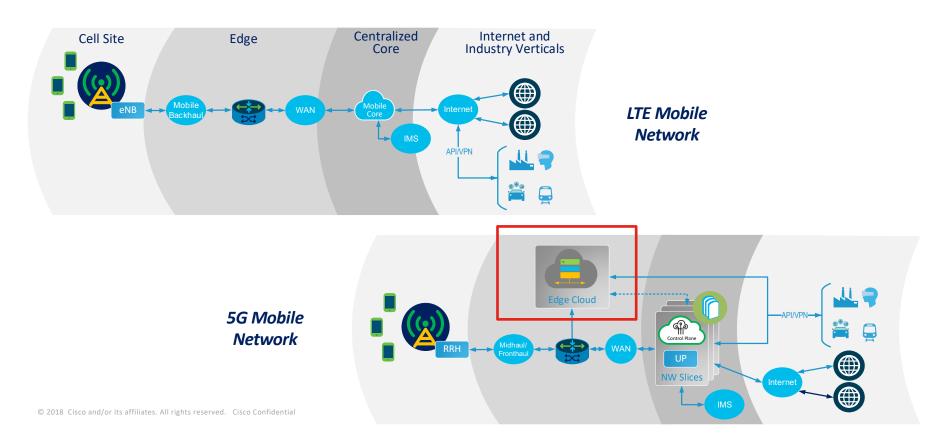


Decomposition as a Trend

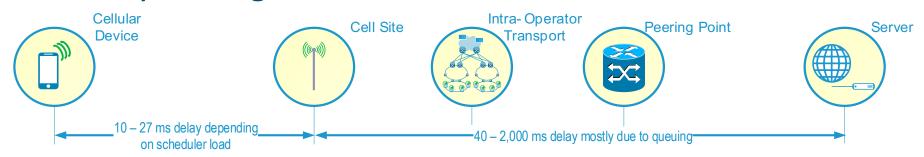


Subscriber Management Decomposition

Convergence to the Edge



Latency Management in Mobile Networks



Major Contributions to Delay

RAN Scheduler The time-slotted nature of the signal processing stack implies servicing UL/DL users will occur in multiples of the TTI

and will be larger depending on the number of users served. About 25 ms in LTE but lower with NR.

Switching Incurred through processing a packet/frame within the network element: $\sim \mu s$

Serialization Delay incurred in constructing a packet/frame: depends on link bandwidth.

Propagation Speed of light related. About $5 - 7 \mu s/km$.

Queuing Consequence of oversubscription. Spikes in traffic are queued in egress interfaces pending bandwidth availability.

Queuing delay is controllable

Controlling Queuing Delay via IP QOS is Equivalent to Controlling Latency

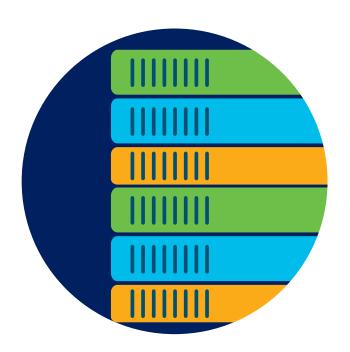
Take-aways

- Decomposition is driving the emergence of clouds
 - In RAN → Cloud-RAN
 - In Mobile Core → CUPS → 5GC
 - Even in BNG → vBNG
- Pure and simple:

Proximity ≠ Low Latency

A good IP QoS design can support low latency

Future Services



Use Case Taxonomy for the Edge



Infrastructure Use Cases

These provide the operator with the resources by means of which they can create edge services



Operator Branded Services

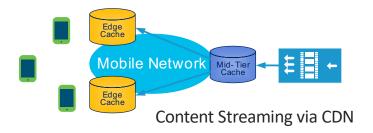
These are consumer-oriented services provided with the operator brand name

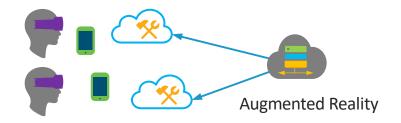


Services to Businesses

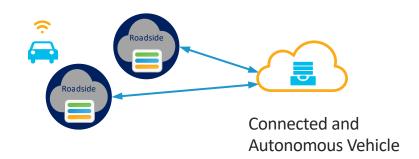
These are services offered to enterprises (e.g. public cloud providers, IOT

Use cases



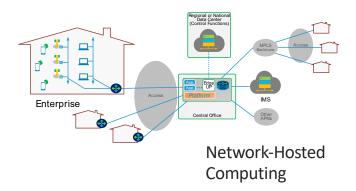




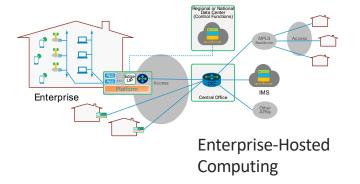


Use cases









Examples of Private Radio Use Cases

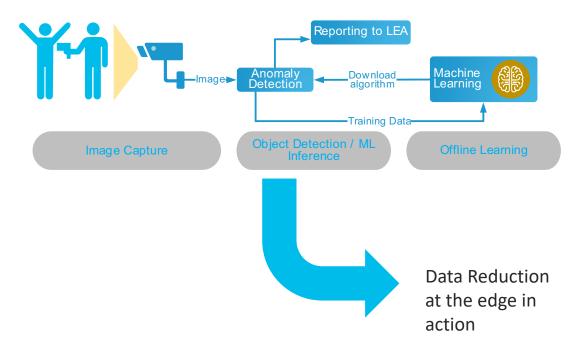
Use Case		Description	RTT / PLR
Public Safety		Highly reliable systems deploy to support public safety (police, first responders)	$10 - 100 ms$ $PLR \sim 10^{-3} - 10^{-5}$
Factory Automation		Highly reliable real-time control of machines and systems in production lines	$0.25 - 10 ms$ $PLR \sim 10^{-9}$
Intelligent Transportation		Autonomous driving and optimization of road traffic (platooning and overtaking)	$0 - 100 ms$ $PLR \sim 10^{-3} - 10^{-5}$
Robotics and telepresence		Remote control with synchronous visual-haptic feedback	10 - 100 ms
Virtual Reality/ Augmented Reality/gaming	7	Other applications for VR/AR and gaming exist beyond prior discussion. See reference	1 ms – 40 ms
Health care	* -80	Tele-diagnosis, tele-surgery	1 - 10 ms
Smart Grid	+	Switching on/off electrical sources to compensate for demand fluctuations	100 ms

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Summary



Sometimes the MEC Node is not what you Suspected!





Summary

- Low latency and data reduction use cases, along with offload, contribute to the reasons why edge computing is interesting
- With the advent of 5G, an infrastructure edge is also emerging: we think it can made synergistic with services revenue
 - The infrastructure uses decomposed RAN and core and IP QoS to flexibly deploy cloud compute
 - The location of the edge is determined also by the IP network supporting services: IP QoS makes a difference!
- We believe there are many promising use cases... These require a business model







Drew Schneider

Assistant Director of Security

Port of Long Beach

#MWCA18

September 12, 2018 Future Networks Seminar Los Angeles, CA

Port of LONG BEACH

LEVERAGING COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY TO PROVIDE MARITIME DOMAIN AWARENESS

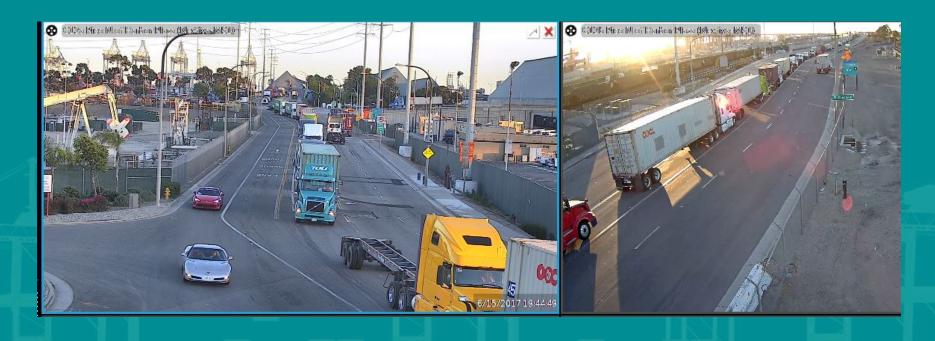
Drew Schneider C.P.E.Assistant Director of Security



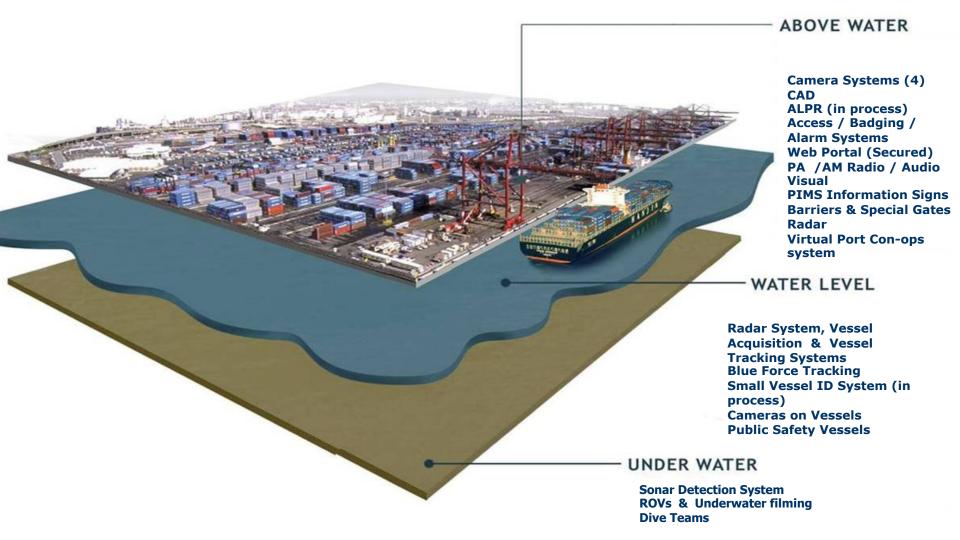


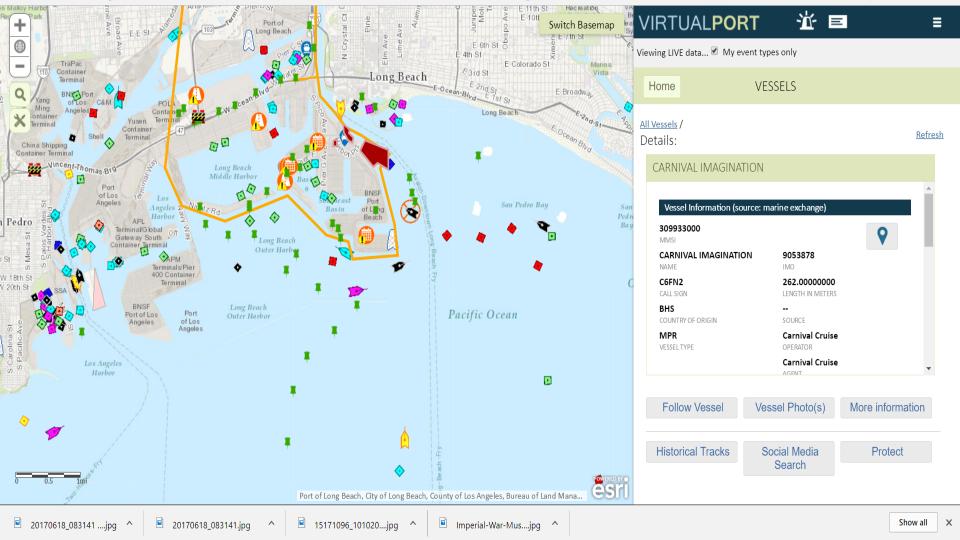
2nd Busiest Port in the U.S.

To Protect the Port and Facilitate the Flow of Commerce









The Challenge













Port of LONG BEACH

The Green Port







Dong-Hi Sim

Head of Global Standards **SK Telekom**

#MWCA18



Invisible Technology to interact with

Augmented Human

Dong-Hi SIM (a.k.a Donghee Shim)
Head of Global Standards
SK Telecom

Next Smartphone?





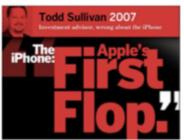




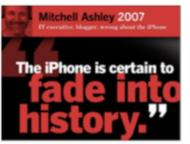












Remember?

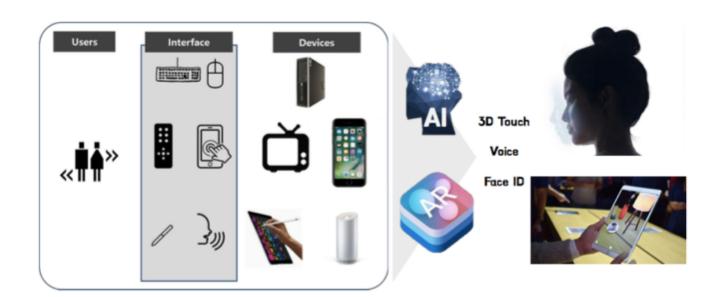
The early stage of smartphone

5G or even Beyond?

Computation getting cheaper
Sensor Fusion
Big Data

Technology becomes Embedded & Invisible

Signals for Integrated UI



What is Human in next 10 years?



Boundaryless

Real⇔Digital Producer⇔Consumer









Consuming Mixed Reality itself

Transcendent Blended Reality New Time & Space

Vivid Historical Sites



Carrying the Space



Futuristic Voyage?

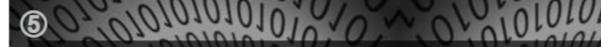
Meaningful Interaction with Real & Digital

Digital & Real Space Bondage



Mixing Digital & Real Objects





Personal Experiences stored & replayed



- What do you like - are Enthusiastic about

Sensors &
Wearables
will store
vivid experiences
even can be replayed



- Who are you talking to
 - What kind of talk



- Bedtime habit
- What kind of dream

Should be Concerned



Private life



Human-Machine Partnership

Machine knows too well Humans? →



← Humans too dependent on Machines?

From de-stress

- Automation
- Helping decision making
 - Offloading labors
- Distributed Machines seamlessly fulfill our wants & needs

Interfering & Controlling

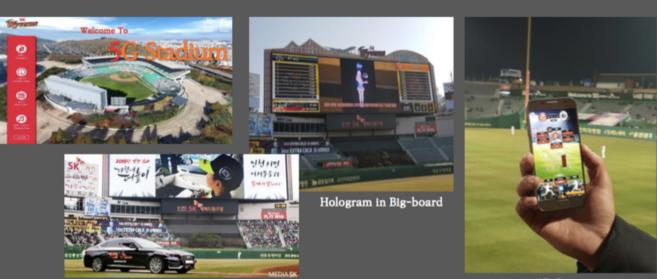
- Beyond helping becomes interfering
- Big brothers manipulating our lives?

OS One in Movie 'her'



5G Stadium Showcase (18.3)

5G infra and Autonomous Driving Car provided immersive experiences to 25K audiences in Inchon Baseball Park



5G Autonomous Driving Car

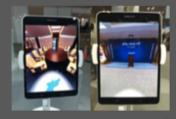
AR Game

2018 Inter-Korean Summit (18.4)

5G infra and media technologies provided immersive experiences to the Press in KINTEX Press Center



SKT Booth in Press Center



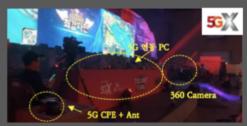
360 Live Streaming



Smart Wall

5GX Game Festival (18.8)

5G technologies was applied to the Live Game



5G Battle Zone



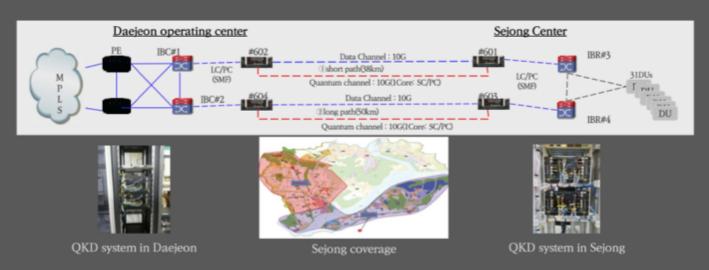
5G Game Zone



360 VR

QKD Deployment for advanced Security

SKT deployed its Quantum Key Distribution system for LTE network with 350,000+ subscribers in Sejong City in South Korea



SKT invested in 'ID Quantique', the global leader in Quantum-safe crypto solutions



Technology should become Invisible to interact with Augmented Human









Vanessa Kuroda

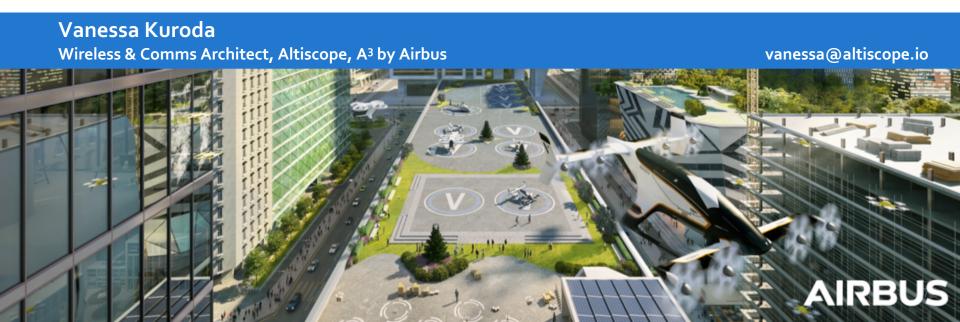
Wireless and Comms Architect, Altiscope
A3 by Airbus



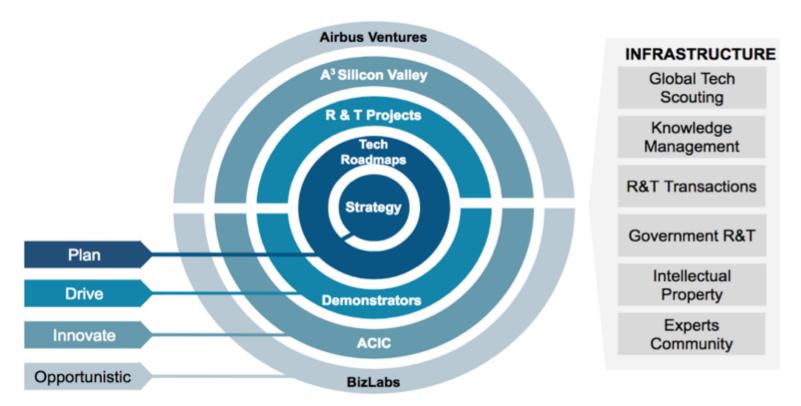


Air taxis, drones, and planes: Exploration of 5G for UTM

Mobile World Congress Americas: Beyond Mobile Broadband, Sep 12, 2018



Airbus Research, Technology, and Innovation Ecosystem





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Some of Our Past and Present Projects

















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Tackling Urban Traffic Congestion

Typical Rush Hour Traffic





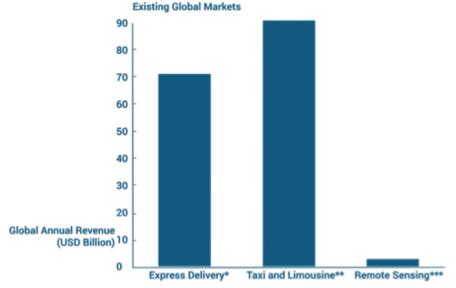




Market Opportunity: Urban Air Mobility (UAM)

\$150B Current Market

Express Delivery and Taxi / Limousine





^{*} projected form figures for top 3 markets (Japan, UK, US)

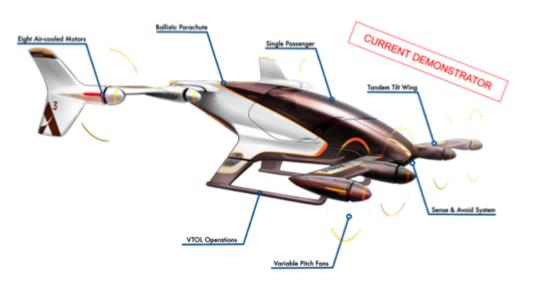


Reduction in cost / flight hour allows for market capture



^{***} Frost & Sullivan Market Report

A³'s Vahana - Alpha



α-capabilities: 90kg cargo load, 50km range, 200 km/h speed

Enablers: Autonomy, Distributed Electric Propulsion, On-demand Transportation, High Volume Manufacturing

Airbus Collaboration: Batteries, Certification, Autonomy (Sense and Avoid), UAM Strategy

Next: additional flight tests, next phase design (2-4 PAX), Certification with FAA, EASA



Altiscope Approach

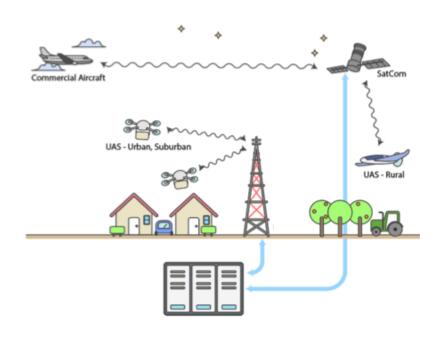
Partner with ecosystem to:

Understand policy impacts

Standardize communications and mission risk assessment between UAS and ATM

Simulate, study and design the future UTM architecture

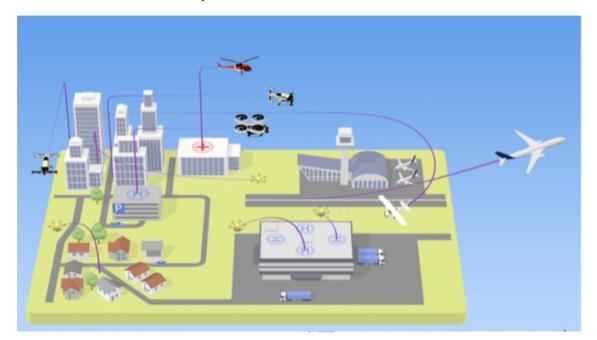
Key enabler for UAM





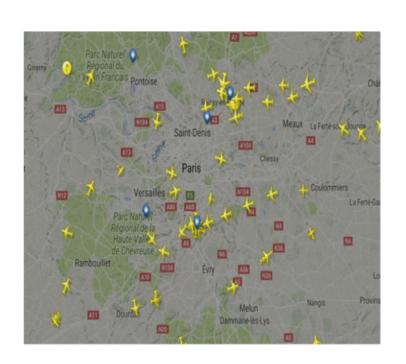
Safety and Security are Paramount

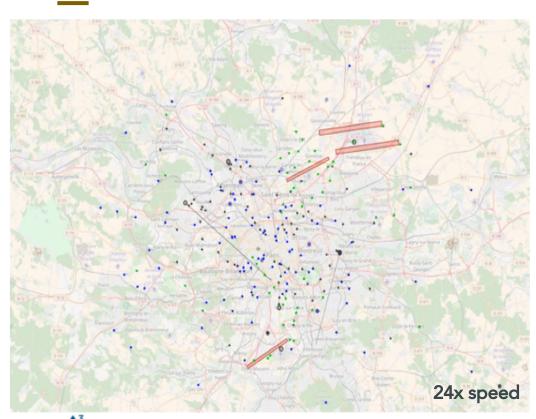
In order to use 5G/mobile networks for UTM/UAS, networks must have high integrity and availability, because without those, catastrophic loss of life could occur





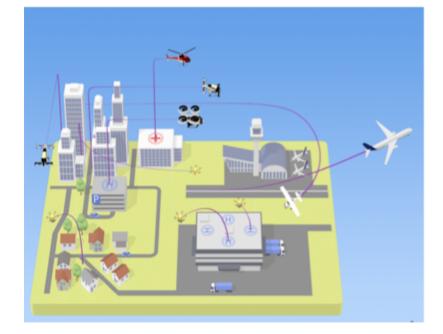
Paris - Today vs. 2035 Altiscope Sim Output





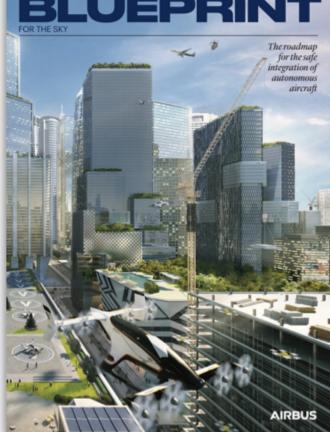
More Topics for Mobile Industry to Consider

- Safety criticality, emergency/aviation-grade
- Competitive Marketplace =
 - Multiple players
 - Multiple operators
- Seeing multiple base stations at once
 - o Interference
 - o Handovers
- Privacy
- Security
- Reliability
- Range
- Positioning backup to GPS
- Number of (added, flying) users





BLUEPRINT

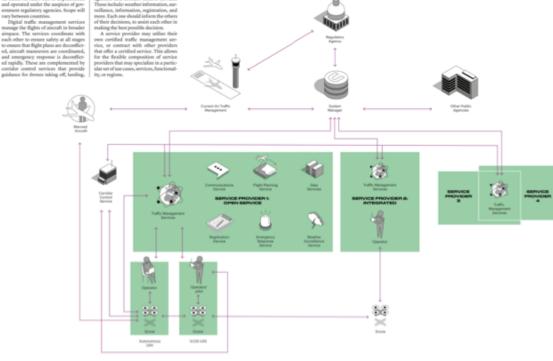


A UTM Service Stack

The system manager provides a single, authoritative system to coordinate digital traffic services. This is implemented and operated under the auspices of government regulatory agencies. Scope will wary between countries.

Digital traffic management services manage the flights of aircraft in broader airspace. The services coordinate with each other to ensure safety at all stages to ensure that flight plans are deconflicted, aircraft maneuvers are coordinated, and emergency response is deconflictcorridor control services that provide guidance for drones taking off, landing, ity, or regions.

or travening specific airspace corridors All the other services support traffic management and corridor control services. These include: weather information, surmaking the best possible decision.



UTMBlueprint.com



Sign up for "Closing the Loop" and download the UTM Blueprint:

utmblueprint.com





Future Communication Needs

- Altitude
 - Targeting 10km-100 km cruise at 1000-3000 feet above ground level (AGL)
 - To what altitudes does 5G plan to support?
- Vehicle to Vehicle (V2V)
 - Automatic Dependent Surveillance-Broadcast (ADS-B) or modification
 - Potential information sharing (could be cellular)
- Vehicle to Infrastructure (V2I)
 - Command & Telemetry (C&T) link to UTM
 - Could be safety critical Can 5G/URLLC meet these needs?
 - Payload data streaming
 - Higher bandwidths



Vehicle to Infrastructure, con...

Vehicle to Infrastructure

- Interaction with corridor control
 - Clearance to enter
 - Vehicle would pass:
 - Reservation/Aircraft ID (~UID ~128 bits)
 - O Timecode When vehicle expects to be there
 - O Nature of request i.e. Permission to Enter
 - Corridor Control Service would respond with
 - Clearance valid for next n number of seconds
 - Refresh every ~4 seconds until vehicle passes through corridor
 - Can 5G support this type and frequency of activity for many drones, presumably over a busy area?
 - Tracking in corridor
 - Emergency Response
 - Safety critical how does 5G handle this?



Can 5G (and beyond) Support the Number of Expected UAVs?

What year are you basing these numbers on?

<u>https://medium.com/altiscope</u> → Tools

For the following figures, enter the values for your area. On the right are Worldbank data sources for these values.

A2. P	ugo	lati	on
-------	-----	------	----

A3. GDP (US\$)

A4. Total Land Area (sq km)

A4. Urban Land Area (sq km)

A6. Agriculture Land Area %

A7. Forest Land Area %

6,000,000
184,969,000,000
263,310
292
42.20%
38.80%

source:	htt	ps://data.v	worldbank.d	orq	/indicat	or/	SP.	PO	P. 1	TOT	L
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source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD

source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/AG.LND.TOTL.K2

source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/AG.LND.EL5M.UR.K2

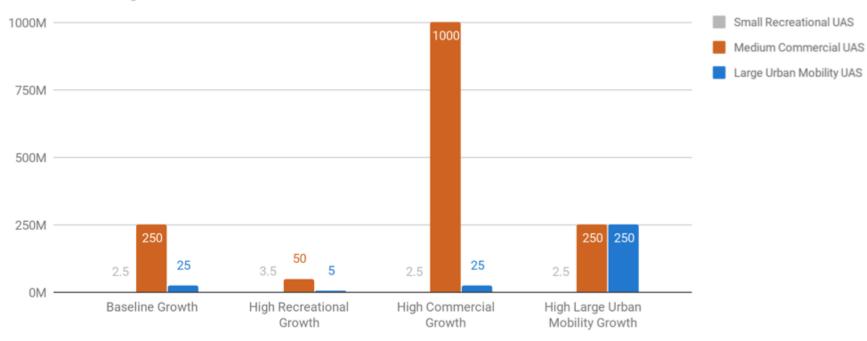
source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/AG.LND.AGRI.ZS

source: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/AG.LND.FRST.ZS

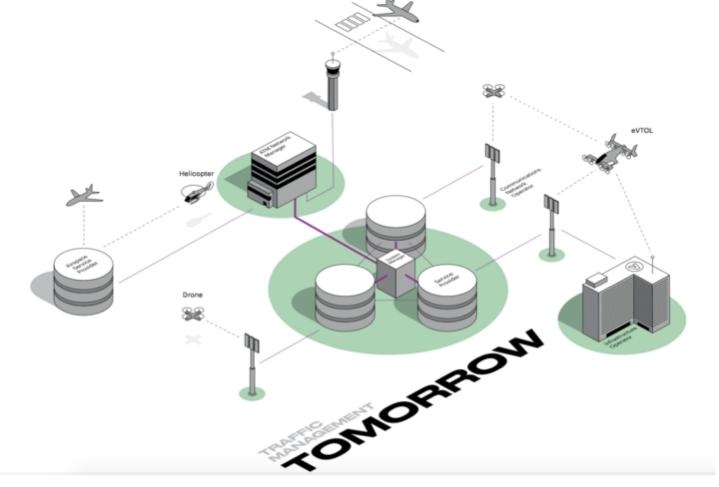


Volume Growth Scenarios by Use Case

Annual UAS flights in each scenario















Gerry Flynn

Director Corporate Technology

Verizon Communications

#MWCA18

5G: Beyond Broadband

Gerry Flynn September 12, 2018

verizon

"Safe Harbor" Statement

NOTE: In this presentation we have made forward-looking statements. These statements are based on our estimates and assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements include the information concerning our possible or assumed future results of operations. Forward-looking statements also include those preceded or followed by the words "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "hopes" or similar expressions. For those statements, we claim the protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, as applicable. The following important factors, along with those discussed in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), could affect future results and could cause those results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements: adverse conditions in the U.S. and international economies; the effects of competition in the markets in which we operate; material changes in technology or technology substitution; disruption of our key suppliers' provisioning of products or services; changes in the regulatory environment in which we operate, including any increase in restrictions on our ability to operate our networks; breaches of network or information technology security, natural disasters, terrorist attacks or acts of war or significant litigation and any resulting financial impact not covered by insurance; our high level of indebtedness; an adverse change in the ratings afforded our debt securities by nationally accredited ratings organizations or adverse conditions in the credit markets affecting the cost, including interest rates, and/or availability of further financing; material adverse changes in labor matters, including labor negotiations, and any resulting financial and/or operational impact; significant increases in benefit plan costs or lower investment returns on plan assets; changes in tax laws or treaties, or in their interpretation; changes in accounting assumptions that regulatory agencies, including the SEC, may require or that result from changes in the accounting rules or their application, which could result in an impact on earnings; and the inability to implement our business strategies.

As required by SEC rules, we have provided a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measures included in this presentation to the most directly comparable GAAP measures in materials on our website at www.verizon.com/about/investors.



Yesterday we announced:

"Verizon 5G Home is open for business."

We are the first company to bring 5G Ultra Wideband Internet service to consumers.

- Residents of Houston, Indianapolis, Los Angeles and Sacramento can visit FirstOn5G.com Thursday at 8am ET to sign up and get more information.
 - Fixed Broadband using mmWave spectrum evolving to 3GPP standards soon for even greater bandwidth



5G Beyond Broadband

To deliver the full potential of 5G, a company must possess three fundamental assets:

- Massive spectrum holdings, particularly in the millimeter wave bands. This is the only spectrum available today with the bandwidth available to realize the maximum potential for capacity, throughput and latency.
- End-to-end deep fiber resources.

verizon/

Ability to deploy large numbers of small cells.

5G is only as good as the network it runs on and Verizon brings all three pieces together for its customers through our 5G Ultra Wideband solutions

Network architecture for the future.





Intelligent Edge





Dense Wireless



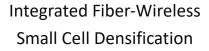
Deep Fiber



Mid Band



LAA

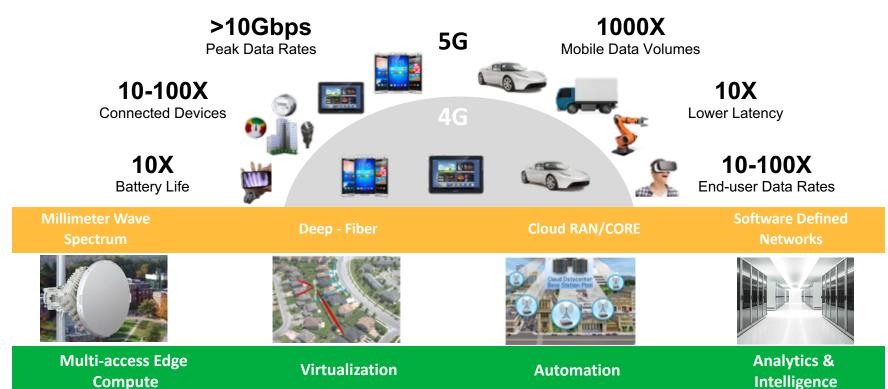




Intelligent Caching
Connected Infrastructure



5G and Intelligent Edge Network





5G Verticals and Use Cases

Smart Cities



- **Smart Parking**
- Traffic Control
- Infrastructure Health
- **Smart Lighting**
- Waste Management
- Public safety/surveillance

Smart Home



- > Access Control
- > Home Security
- Video Surveillance
- **Energy Management**
- Appliance Control

Transportation



- > Vehicle diagnostics
- > Aerial VR experience > Connected Vehicle
- > Autonomous car > Drone monitoring
- > Smart map/navigation

> Machine monitoring

> Predictive

Maintenance

Remote vehicle control

Energy and Utilities



- > Utility Security
- > Smart Metering
- > Smart Grid

FWA



- > In-home video and TV
- > High Speed home internet
- > Property surveillance & security

Manufacturing



- > Raw material/stock tracking
- > Industrial AR
- > Robotic Control
 - > Production / Safety
- > Production automation Monitoring

Healthcare



- > Fall detection and prevention
- > Medical management -> Robotic Surgery > Remote Diagnostics
- > Health Monitoring
- > Remote Surgery
- > Telemedicine
- > Decentralized Medical
- Devices

Media, Entertainment, and Retail



- > AR/VR
- > 4K/8K video
- > Live streaming broadcast
- > Sport Events live
- broadcast
- > Multiplayer mobile

> Leak Detection

> Smart Metering

- games > Digital Signage
- > Next gen social media

eMBB



- > Thin Client / Virtual Mobile Infrastructure
- and Device**
- > 5G Broadband Connectivity
- > 5G Mobile Hot Spots
- > Rich
- videoconferencing
- > 5G Wearables



Realization of Beyond 5G Broadband

- 1. Industry Collaboration & Leadership to accelerate technology development and Industry standards for scale and interoperability
- 2. Human Resources Development of our current and future employees through ongoing education programs, STEM and VZ Foundation Education Programs
- 3. Partnerships: we expanded partnership with Alley to expand 5G Labs to new locations on the East and West Coasts.
 - Working with a new array of innovators across a variety of verticals, this partnership will further accelerate the development of tomorrow's 5G use cases and experiences. New 5G Labs will be open in Washington DC, Palo Alto CA, Waltham MA, and Los Angeles CA by the end of 2018.
- 4. Humanability: Using Tech To Do More New And Do More Good
 - the differences between engineer, scientist, and student are much fuzzier than they've ever been. So-called amateur tinkerers and hackers are able to come up with transformational projects just as easily as a seasoned technology entrepreneur. At its best, technology can level the playing field, enabling anyone to manifest their big ideas into meaningful actions.



We don't wait for the future. We build it

Thank you









Thank You

#MWCA18









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