**CHIDZIDZO 2 – *WHATSAPP* CHIDZIDZO 2 – *WHATSAPP***

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***WHATSAPP***

**Zvinangwa zvidiki zvechidzidzo [Nguva ichatora chidzidzo: maminetsi 45-60]**

• Vadzidzi vanogona kutaurirana pa*WhatsApp,*

• Vadzidzi vanonzwa manyuku-nyuku uye kusimudzirwa kuziva kuti zvishandiswa zvebetsero zvakaita se*WhatsApp* zvinogona kushandiswa pakutaurirana nevanhu.

**Zvamunofarirwa kuva nazvo:**

 Mabhiro, bepa nemapepa anonamisa

Nharembozha yechizvino-zvino

Mibairo midiki

Zvikwangwani zvitatu zve*WhatsApp*

Mazwi akanyorwa pabepa rinopihwa vadzidzi

Chikwangwani chemitengo

Chenjedzo yekuchengetedzwa kwemashoko paindaneti,

Mifananidzo yakachekwa.

**NHANGANYAYA / MASHOKO PAVANHU VAVIRI / MASHOKO KUBVA KUBOKA / ZVAUNOZVISHANDISA SEDUNGAMUNHU/ CHENGETEDZO/ MUTENGO/ DZOKORORO**

**Parura zvidzidzwa zve*WhatsApp***

**Ratidza vadzidzi mifananidzo ye*WhatsApp* yakachekwa uye ita kuti vaitsvage panharembozha dzavo.**

**Bvunza**: “Pane angaziva here kuti ichi chii?” “Chinoita basa rei?”

**Ipa tsananguro pfupi ye*WhatsApp*:**

• “*WhatsApp* inoita kuti zvive nyore kubatana nekutaurirana nevanhu; mhuri, shamwari nevadyidzani”.

• “*WhatsApp* inoita mabasa ebetsero ekufambisa mashoko, inoda kufanana ne*SMS*, asi *WhatsApp* inogoneka kutuma mazwi okutaura, mifanaidzo uyewo kutumira mashoko kumapoka evanhu vakawanda nguva imwe.

• *WhatsApp* inoshandisa bhanduro redhata reindaneti pachinhambo chebhanduro remari. Izvi zvinoreva kuti inogona kusadhura pakutuma mashoko uyewo kuva pedo kana kure nemunhu waunotumira mashoko hakunei nechekuita nemutengo”.

**Ita kuti betsero yacho ive inofambirana nehupenyu**!

• Taura nyaya yako inoratidza betsero ye*WhatsApp* kwauri (mudzidzisi), shamwari dzako nemhuri. Imwe yemienzaniso inosanganisira:

• kubatana nemapoka makuru evanhu vanoita zvemabhizimusi/ vaunodyidzana navo /vaunodzidza navo / vanotenga kwauri / shamwari / mhuri, kushambadza zvigadzirwa, kupakurirana mazano, kutaurirana nezve humbowo hwekuchikoro kana kuti mabasa okuita aunopihwa nemudzidzisi muzvidzidzo zvechikoro kana kupakurirana nhau.

 **•** Ipa mienzaniso chaiyo kana nyaya dzekuti *WhatsApp* inogona kushandiswa sei.

**Ita kuti *WhatsApp* ienderane netarisiro yemuhupenyu hwevadzidzi**

Tauriranai nevadzidzi kuti *WhatsApp* inogona kubatsira sei muhupenyu hwavo:

• **Bvunza**: “Ndezvipi zvaungada kuita uchishandisa *WhatsApp* muhupenyu mako?” Vape pfungwa dzako zvichibva nezvavanotarisira.

• **Bvunza**: “Ndechipi chinonyanya kukunakidza uye kukufadza pakudzidza nezve *WhatsApp*?”

 **Rangarira**: kushandidzana kwekudzidza nenhaurirano nezviitwa muchidzidzo, dzokera shure kusvika pachidzidzo chebetsero nemabasa eindaneti muhupenyu hwevadzidzi. Izvi zvinoita kuti zvidzidzo zvienderane uye zvivanakidze.

**Zviitwa: Kutumira mashoko akanyorwa kuchiitwa nevanhu vaviri**

**Apa panoda kuita!**

**Tsanangura**: “Ikozvino ndiri kuda kuti muedze kushandisa *WhatsApp* iri munhare dzenyu.”

**Varatidze kushandiswa kwe*WhatsApp*: Chikwangwani chekutumirana mashoko akanyorwa kwevanhu vaviri.**

• **Tsanangura**: “Bepa guru iri riri kuratidza nhanho dzamunotora kuti mutumirane mashoko akanyorwa muri vaviri.”

• Batsira vadzidzi vako uchivaratidza panharembozha dazavari kushandisa vari muzvipoka uchivatsanangurira kuti vanokwanisa kutumira mashoko akanyorwa, mifananidzo kana mashoko akaita zvekutaurwa.

Vaudze kuti vaedze kutumirana mashoko panharembozha dzavo.

**1. Nyora mashoko ekwaziso utumire:**

• Simudza mufananidzo we*WhatsApp* uratidze vadzidzi.

• Vatsanangurire panowanikwa mufananidzo uyu munhare wovaratidza mashandisirwo e*WhatsApp*.

• Udza vadzidzi kuti vanyore mashoko ekwaziso vachitumirana ne*WhatsApp*.

**2. Chikwata chimwe nechimwe ngachitumire mufananidzo wacho.**

• Simudza mufananidzo wekamera unowanikwa pa*WhatsApp*.

• Tsanangura kuti kamera inowanikwa papi pa*WhatsApp* huye kuti rinoshanda sei.

• Udza vadzidzi kuti vatumirane mifananidzo yezvikwata zvavo.

**3. Kutumira kwaziso uchiita zvekutaura:**

• Simudza mufananidzo wemaikorofoni yepa*WhatsApp*.

• Tsanangura kuti maikorofoni yepa*WhatsApp* inowanikwa papi huye kuti inoshanda sei.

• Udza vadzidzi kuti vatumirane kwaziso pa*WhatsApp* vachiita zvekutaura.

• **Tsanangura**: “Ukatumira munhu mashoko pa*WhatsApp*, unokwanisa kuona kuti asvika here huye kuti amaverenga here nenzira dzinotevera: A) Kana mashoko aenda = tsvunha imwe chete ine ruvara rupfumbu B) Kana mashoko asvika asi asina kuverengwa = tsvunha mbiri dzine ruvara rupfumbu C) Kana mashoko averengwa = tsvunha mbiri dzeruvara rwedenga.

• **Bvunza**: “Mungakwanisa here kudoma mienzaniso yepaunotumira mufananidzo kana mashoko uchiita ekutaura pachinhambo chekuita ekunyora?”

**Zviitwa: Kutumira mashoko muzvikwata pa*WhatsApp***

**Tsanangura**: “Ikozvino tava kuda kutumira mashoko kuzvikwata mu*WhatsApp*.”

**Tsanangura** Nhaurirano dzemuzvikwata pa*WhatsApp*. “Pa*WhatsApp*, vanhu vazhinji vanogona kuita nhaurirano vari muchikwata chimwe.”

**Varatidze “mashandisirwe e*WhatsApp*: Chikwangwani chenhaurirano dzemuzvikwata pa*WhatsApp*.’**

• **Tsanangura**: “Chikwangwani ichi chiri kuratidza nhanho dzekutanga dzingatorwa pakugadzira chikwata chekuita nacho nhaurirano pa*WhatsApp*.”

• **Varatidze** kuti chikwata chekuita nacho nhaurirano pa*WhatsApp* chinogadzirwa sei (kokai vanhu kuchikwata chenhaurirano muchishandisa nhamba dzenharembozha dziri munharembozha dzamapihwa kuti mushandise muri muzvikwata.)

• **Tumira mashoko akanyorwa kana akataurwa** kuchikwata che*WhatsApp* chako nevadzidzi, ugokumbira vadzidzi kuti vatumirewo mifananidzo yezvikwata zvavo zve*WhatsApp* kuchikwata chemudzidzisi nevadzidzi.

• **Bvunza**: “Mungakwanisa here kufunga nezvemienzaniso yepanoda kuti mutumire mashoko kuchikwata che*WhatsApp* pane kutumira kumunhu mumwe chete?”

**Chenjedzo**: Chikwata chevadzidzi chepa*WhatsApp* ngachisiiwe chichikwanisa kugamuchira mashoko kusvika pamuchapedza kudzidza. Pota uchikurudzira vadzidzi kuti vatumire mashoko ane chekuita nezvavanofunga, zvavanonzwa nemifanananidzo kuchikwata chevadzidzi chepa*WhatsApp*.

**Zvingashandiswa *WhatsApp* nemunhu sedungamunhu**

**Kurukurai** navadzidzi muchionesana zvakanakira *WhatsApp* muhupenyu hwavo.

• **Bvunza**: “Sevanhu vava kugona kushandisa *WhatsApp*, kuti munoda kuishandisa chii muhupenyu hwenyu?” Vape mienzaniso inoenderana nezvavanofarira.

• **Bvunza**: “Zvamava kudzidza kushandisa *WhatsApp* kudai, ndezvipi zvamunofarira huye zvamune chidokwa-dokwa chekuita?”

**Kuzvichengetedza**

**Bvunza:** “Kuzvichengetedza kunorevei kwamuri?”

**Ipa vadzidzi nguva yekumbozviona vari panzvimbo izere vanhu**,semuenzaniso, pamusika. Iti vakurukure pachavo vachiudzana zvavangaita kuti varambe vakachengetedzeka munzvimbo yakadaro. Bvunza mibvunzo inotevera kuti vanyatsofunga zvakadzama pamusoro penyaya iyi:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Zvitokonyeso** | **Mhinduro dzingangopiwa** |
| Ndezvipi zvaungaita kana munhu wausingazivi akatanga kukunetsa kana kukuvhiringidza? | Unosiya akadaro wonyarara. Panoda kungwarira – kazhinji vanhu vakadaro havasiri zvavanozviti vari |
| Unoita sei kana usina chokwadi kana kuti usiri kunzwa kugadzikana nekuda kwechimwe chinhu chawakaona kana chakaitika?  | Hauudzi vanhu nyaya dzako nekuti hauzivi kana kuti hauna chivimbo chekuti wawaudza iyeye haashandisi zvawamuudza nenzira isiri iyo here. |
|  Unoita sei kana usina chokwadi kana kuti usiri kunzwa kugadzikana nekuda kwechimwe chinhu chawakaona kana chakaitika? | Unoudza mumwe munhu waunoziva uye waunovimba naye. |
| Vanhu vaunowadzana navo unovabata sei? | Uri munhu anoremekedza vanhu. |

**Tsanangura**: “Zvakakosha kuti murangarire kuti indaneti inzvimbo yeruzhinji, saka zvakakosha kuti nzvimbo yeindaneti tingoibata sezvatinoita nzvimbo yeruzhinji kuti tichengetedzeke.”

**Kuzvichengetedza**

Rega kutaura nevanhu vausingazivi kana kuti vari kukunetsa.

Kana usina kugadzikana nekuda kwezvawaona kana kuti zvaitika pakutaura nemunhu waunoziva huye waunovimba naye.

Zvinhu zvine chekuita newe pachako zvinofanirwakuchengetedzwa pakavanzika.

Remekedza vanhu.

**Nzira dziri nyore kuzvichengetedza paindaneti**

**Ipa vadzidzi vako bepa rakanyorwa chenjedzo dzekuzvichengetedza**

• **Kurukura** nevadzidzi vako muchionesana kuti nzira idzi dzine chii chekuita nekuzvichengetedza paindaneti.

• **Shandisa chenjedzo dzinowanikwa muhupenyu** nekushandisa mienzaniso yekuti vadzidzi vanoinzwisisa uye inoenderana nemararamiro avo**.** Semuenzaniso, vadzidzi vechidzimai vanogona kunge vachida kuziva kuti vopedza kushungurudzwa nenzira dzipi.

**Kuchengetedzeka pa*WhatsApp***

• **Bvunza**: “Kana munhu wausingazivi akaedza kukutumira mashoko kana kukunetsa pa*WhatsApp* iwe usiri kuda izvozvo unoita sei?”

• **Tsanangura**: “Pa*WhatsApp* unogona kuvharira munhu kuti asataura newe nenhamba imwe cheteyo yanga ichikushungurudza.”

• **Tora Chikwangwani chinoratidza vadzidzi nzira yekuvharira** **munhu wavasingadi kutaura naye pa*WhatsApp*** wobva wavaratidza kuti zvinoitwa sei

**Mutengo**

**Tsanangura**: “Sezvo mava kuziva kushandisa *WhatsApp* uye kuti inoshandiswa kuita basa ripi, ngatichitaura kuti kushandisa *WhatsApp* kunoita marii. Kuti ushandise dandemutande riri munharembozha yako, unofanira kutenga masaisai kubva kune vanopa masaisai.”

**Tsanangura**: “Mashoko aunotumira ne*WhatsApp* anoshandisa mari shoma kudarika *SMS*. Kunyange munhu wauri kutumira ari kure sei (chero ari kune imwe nyika, kana padivi nepaunogara) mutengo hauchinji.”

**Ratidza vadzidzi chikwangwani chakanyorwa mitengo**

• **Tsanangura:** “Mari inodiwa kuti tishandise paindaneti remunharembozha inoenderana nezvatiri kuita paindaneti. Kuverenga mashoko paindaneti kunodya mari shoma pane kuona mifananidzo, kuridza kana kuturunura mimhanzi kubva paindaneti kunoshandisawo mari yakati wandei, asi kuridza nekuturunura mavhidhiyo kunoda mari yakawanda kudarika zvese zvatadoma.”

• **Tsanangura**: “Zvimwe zvakakosha huye zvinotibatsira zvatinowana paindaneti zvinowanzoda mari yakati wandei.”

 **Bvunza**: “Pachikwangwani ichi, *WhatsApp* iri papi?” uye “Pane *WhatsApp* pachikwangwani ichi panotiudzei pamusoro pemari ingadiwa kuti tishandise *WhatsApp*?”

• **Bvunza**: “Chii chinoita kuti *WhatsApp* idye mari yakawanda?” **Mhinduro**: “Mavhidhiyo”

•**Bvunza**: “Chii chinoita kuti *WhatsApp* idye mari shoma?” **Mhinduro**: “Kutumira mashoko akanyorwa.”

**Mitengo**

**Kuona kuti kwasara dhata rakadini**

• **Bvunza**: “Zvakakosherei kuti uone kuti mari yawashandisa yakawanda sei?”

• **Mhinduro**: “Kuti tinzwisise kuti tashandisa mari yakawanda sei huye kuti zvatinoita zvakasiyana-siyana paindaneti zvingada marii.”

• **Tsanangura**: “Unogona kuona kuti wasara nemarii sekungoona kwaunoita kuti wasara nemamineti mangani ekuchaya runhare kana kuti wasara nemashoko akawanda sei aungakwanisa kutumira. Izvi unozviita nekubaya kodhi panharembozha yako inoenderana neinoshandiswa nekambani iri kukupa masaisai.”

• **Tsanangura**: “Unogona kuisa mari dzakasiyana-siyana dzedandemutande muzvikwama zvako zveindaneti zvichienderana nekuti paindaneti pacho uri kuda kuzoitei. Pihwa mazano kubva kumumiririri wevanopa masaisai aunoshandisa kuti mari ingakukwanira pane zvaunoda kushandisa ingaita marii.”

• **Tsanangura**: “Kana uchikwanisa kuenda paindaneti munzvimbo ine *WI-FI* zvinoreva kuti hauna mari yekuenda paindaneti yauchashandisa. Mumiririri wevanopa masaisai munzvimbo yauri anogona kukubatsira kutsvaga nzvimbo dzinowanikwa *WI-FI.* Asi nedzimwewo nguva kunowanikwa *WI-FI* kunogona kunge kuri kure.”

• **Ratidza** vadzidzi vako kuti vanotarisa sei mari yasara yekushandisa paindaneti

**Chenjedzo**: Nzira dzekuona nadzo mari yasara yekuenda paindaneti dzinosiyana zvichienderana nenyika yauri huye mhando yemasaisai auri kushandisa. Kana uchida rubatsiro nekuona kuti wasara nemarii yekuenda paindaneti, unokwanisa kubvunza mumiririri wevanopa masaisai ari pedyo newe.

**Dzokororo yezvadzidzwa nepapfupi**

**Tambai mutambo wekuratidzana mufananidzo we*WhatsApp***

• **Simudza mifananidzo** ye*WhatsApp* uchiita umwe-umwe

• **Bvunza:** “Ichi chii uye chinowanikwa pai munharembozha dzamuinadzo?”

 • **Tsanangurira** vadzidzi vako zvinoreva mufananidzo umwe neumwe**.**

• **Ipa vagona kupa mhinduro kwadzo mibairo midiki** (sezvihwitsi) wobva wanamira mifananidzo iyi pamadziro kuti vadzidzi varambe vachirangaridzwa zvayakamiririra.

**Tsanangura:** kune vadzidzi vako kuti kune dzimwe nzira dzekutumira nadzo mashoko dzakafanana ne*WhatsApp.* Nzira idzi dzinosanganisira: *Telegram, Line, Viber, Hike* kana *Facebook Messenger*.

**Chenjedzo**: “Nzira zhinji dzepa*WhatsApp* dzinoshandisa mifananidzo nemashoko zvakafanana. Paunenge uchishandisa dandemutande, tsvaga mifananidzo inomiririra nzira idzi kuitira kuti pauchazosangana nayo mangwana uzive zvainomiririra.”

**Dzokororo yezvadzidzwa nepapfupi**

• **Kurukurai nevadzidzi vataure zvavadzidza pamusoro pekushandisa *WhatsApp***

• “Madzidzei pamusoro pekushandisa *WhatsApp*?”, “Munoishandisa kuita basa rei?”

• “Yakasiyana chii ne*SMS*?”, “Ndezvipi zvaunokwanisa kuita ne*WhatsApp* zvausingagoni kuita ne*SMS*?”

• “Une zvimwe zvauchiri kuda kuziva here pamusoro pekushandisa *WhatsApp*?”

• “*WhatsApp* unoda kuishandisa pane zvipi muhupenyu hwako? Ndezvipi zvauri kunyanyofarira huye zviri kukupa chidokwa-dokwa chekushandisa *WhatsApp*?”

**Chenjedzo**: Unogona kuita dzokororo iyi semutambo werodzapfungwa uchipa mibairo (sezvihwitsi) kuvadzidzi vako.

**Dzokororo** **yezvadzidzwa nepapfupi**

**Chenjedzo**: Kana vadzidzi vako vari kuda kuedza kuenda padandemutande nekushandisa Whatsapp panharembozha dzavo, vape nguva yekukwenenzvera ruzivo rwavawana panharembozha dzavo huye vabatsire nekuvakurudzira.

**Kuenda padanho rinotevera**

Tomboti mapedza chidzidzo asi machine imwe nguva yamusina kushandisa:

• **Bvunza**: “Pane ane mubvunzo here pane zvatadzidza muchidzidzo chino?”

• **Bvunza**: “Ndezvipi zvimwe zvamungada kuziva pamusoro peindanet remunharembozha?”

Zvimwe zvemhando yepamusoro zvemu*WhatsApp* zvamunogona kuda kukurukura nevadzidzi vako zvinosanganisira:

• **Turura mifananidzo** uchibvisa muhomwe inogara mifananidzo mumbozhanhare uchitumira munhaurirano yauri kuita pa*WhatsApp*

• **Kutumira hama neshamwari nzvimbo** yauri kuti vazive paunowanikwa

• **Kuisa mufananidzo nezvimwe zvaungada** pa*WhatsApp*, kusanganisira nekuti zvimwe zvinhu ungazvivanza sei pa*WhatsApp***.**

• **Kuturura maapurikesheni** kubva maanochengeterwa paindaneti. (Pakadai panoda kuti uve nekero yako yetsambambozha sezvo iriyo inodiwa kupindisa maanochengeterwa paindaneti).