

SPECTRUM

THE FUNDAMENTAL ELEMENT OF MOBILE

WRC-19 | ATU

Lunchtime Seminar





Introduction



Bertus Ehmke
General Manager,
Technical Regulation
MTN

Welcome

Brett Tarnutzer
Head of Spectrum
GSMA



MNO



Elizabeth Migwalla
Senior Director,
Government Affairs
Qualcomm

GSA

Ross Bateson
Senior Advisor
GSMA



Closing

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Welcome

Brett Tarnutzer

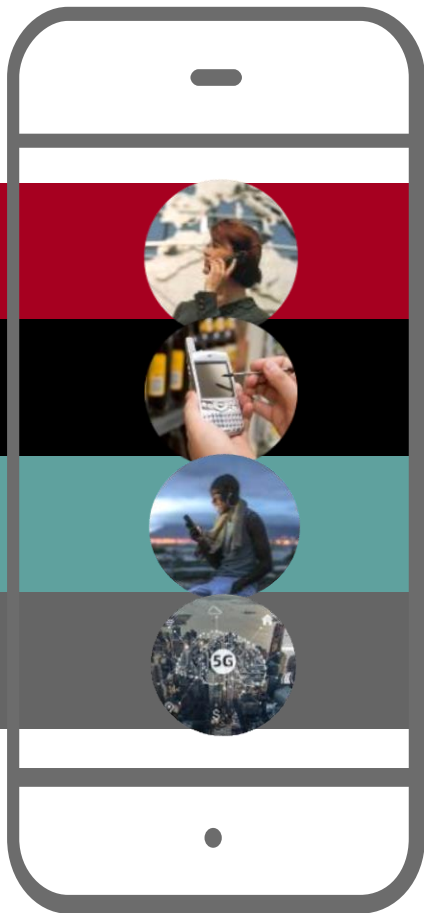


2G

3G

4G

5G



All about calls and texts

The start of mobile data

The arrival of mobile broadband services and applications

The network adapts to the application

Ultra high speed
Ultra low latency
New applications



5G Ramps Up



01

LG Uplus is seeing 1.3 gigabytes of data a day per subscriber in the early days of its 5G launch



Early 5G data usage has tripled, according to SK Telecom, in comparison with 4G

02



03

In Saudi, 1820 TB of data, a 66% increase in daily consumption, were consumed over Hajj in Mecca using networks including 37 5G sites



5G connections
forecast has
increased by

12.5%

It now stands at



1.6 BILLION

by 2025



5G adoption forecast
has increased to



18%

by 2025



37

COMMERCIAL 5G NETWORKS

launched across

19

MARKETS



with

75

further
launches



across

50

markets
soon



ROUTERS



DRONES



129

5G DEVICES

TVs



ROBOTS



HOTSPOTS



2018

Mobile operators will invest

\$480BN

WORLDWIDE

2020

in mobile capex



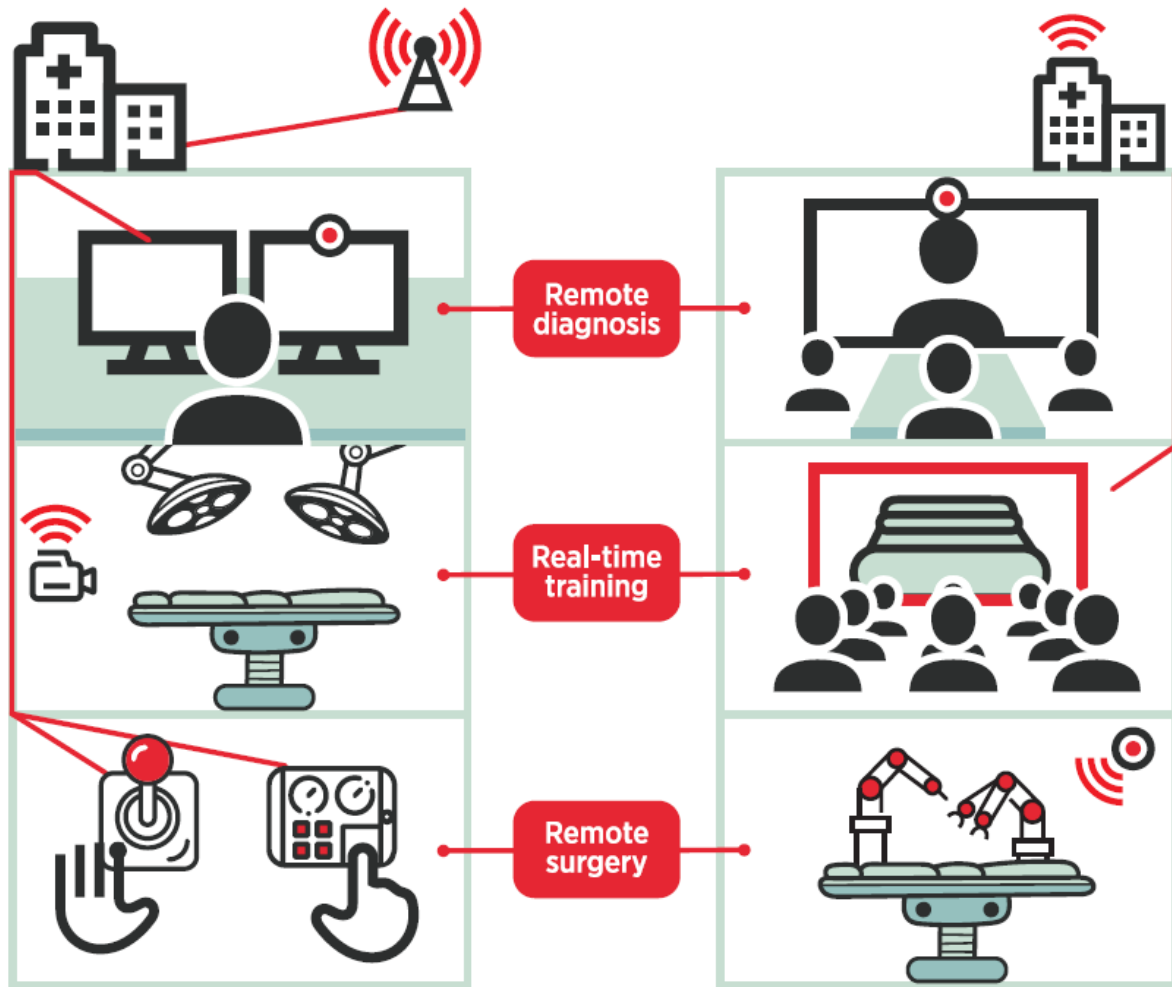


Use Case

5G

CAN
MAKE IT
HAPPEN

Healthcare





The socio-economic benefits of mmWave 5G (2020-2034)

Sub-Saharan Africa Edition

GDP impact of mmWave spectrum by 2034



TAX
\$970 mil

0.7 %

GDP growth



The share of 5G services using mmWaves



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5G Trials and Launches

Bertus Ehmke





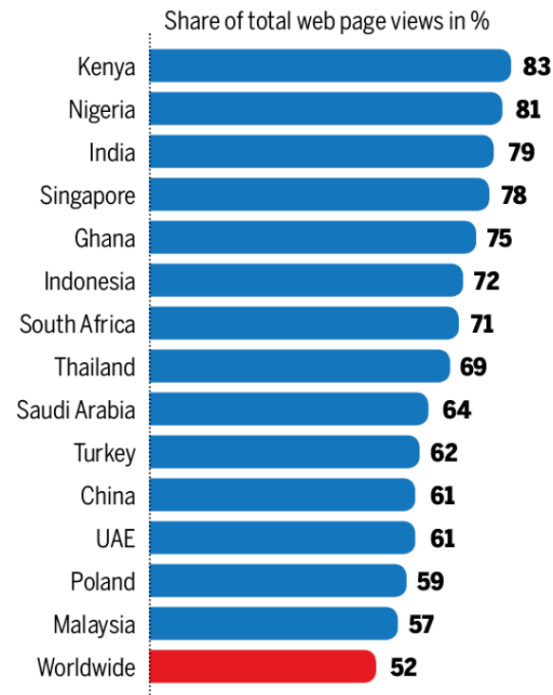
WRC-19 5G Developing Market Status Check

everywhere you go



- Why are developing markets pushing so hard for 5G and the spectrum required?
- Mobile broadband is an enabling technology rather than a mode of usage
- It is not, as in many other developed markets, a usage mode as much as it is a technology delivery methodology
- We cannot hope to monetize the luxury of mobility like in developed markets.
- We cannot “offload” onto fixed networks - even if we do offload it is on Fixed Wireless Networks.
- It is all about spectrum....

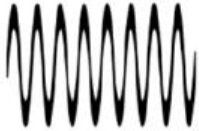
Mobile internet traffic as percentage of total web traffic as of January 2018, by country



Source - Statista



Spectrum Readiness



- New Sub-1GHz Spectrum
- New Sub-6GHz Spectrum
- New mmWave Spectrum

Device Ecosystem



- 5G Handsets & Routers
- 5G / NB-IoT IoT Chipsets & Devices

80/20 principle applies

- 20% of dense urban cells produce
- Rural coverage is always a difficult business case
- Urban profits make rural coverage initiatives possible
- Starve the network in lucrative areas and everybody loses..

	Details on spectrum used	Throughput Achievement	Notes and Considerations
MTN SA	<ul style="list-style-type: none">100MHz in 28GHz PoC	<ul style="list-style-type: none">500<Mbps to 1.6Gbps throughput, latencies from 3ms to 5ms, coverage radius about 300m	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Performed indoor, outdoor and mobile trials
Vodacom Lesotho	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Commercial 3.5GHz network in 100MHz channel	<ul style="list-style-type: none">500Mbps	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Started as FWA product due to CPE restrictions, now offering mobility
MTN Nigeria	<ul style="list-style-type: none">PoC in 3.5GHz and 26GHz starting in November	<ul style="list-style-type: none">TBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none">TBA
Rain SA	<ul style="list-style-type: none">80MHz of 3.6GHz used	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Up to 700Mbps, 9ms latency	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Aggressively rolling out coverage in largest cities in SA

What Africa needs in order to seamlessly transition to 5G:



1. Harmonization

- The success of mobile in Africa can be ascribed to a unique accommodating combination between devices capability, spectrum harmonization.
- Devices and chipset specified for developed market that found their way to Africa found universal compatibility. The 900, 1800, 2100MHz band capability in devices found 1 to 1 match on regulatory space.
- By restricting the full functionality of devices (e.g. 3.4-3.6G instead of 3.3-3.8G) growth will be severely inhibited.

2. Management of expectation

- Developing markets cannot pay even close to what was paid for 3.5GHz and 26/28GHz in US and Europe
- Current frequency fee models for 2, 3 and 4G are unsustainable in 5G space with wide channels and 10x amount of sites.

3. Coexistence of legacy technologies

- Many markets still have 30-50% of subscriptions on 2G only – how do you manage spectrum to cater for 2, 3, 4G along with 5G?



5G Ecosystem

Elizabeth Migwalla

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5G ECOSYSTEM UPDATE

Elizabeth Migwalla
GSA Africa



VISION



VISION

wirelessly connect almost all 7 billion people globally to new and exciting services through 100 billion devices and things, by 2030



HOW

spectrum from the low-band, mid-band and high-band frequency ranges helps realise the Vision



GOAL

large contiguous amounts of high band (mmWave) harmonised spectrum, with suitable regulatory conditions, helps enable extreme capacity and ultra fast local area services

USE CASES



Massive
machine type
communications



ITU-R
M.2083

Enhanced
mobile
broadband

Ultra-reliable,
low-latency
communications





Release 15 complete (2017-2019)

Release 16 development (2018-2020)

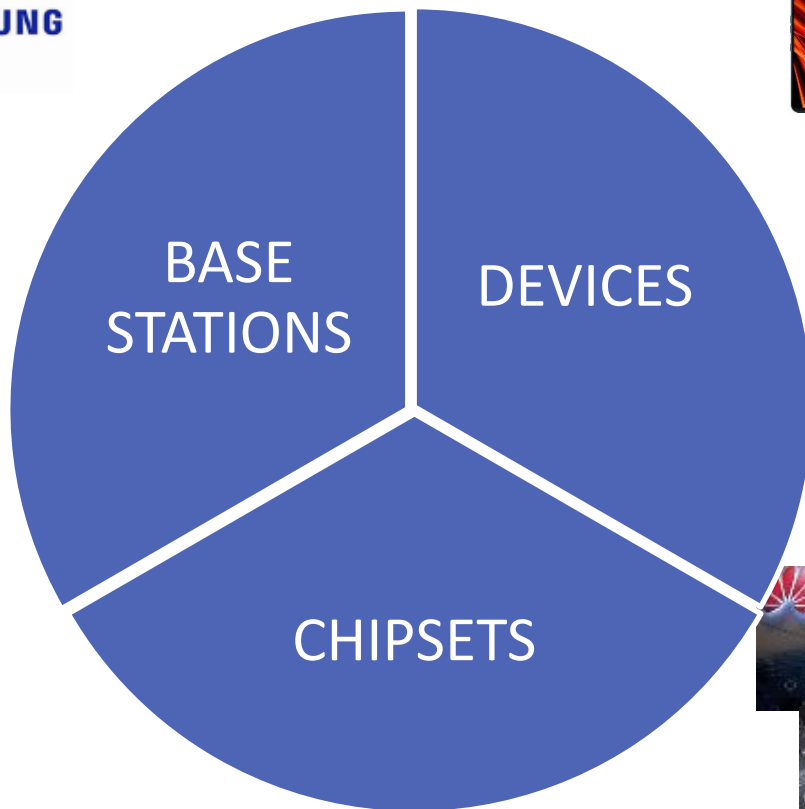
Enhancements, Unlicensed, URLLC+ & IoT+, V2X, etc

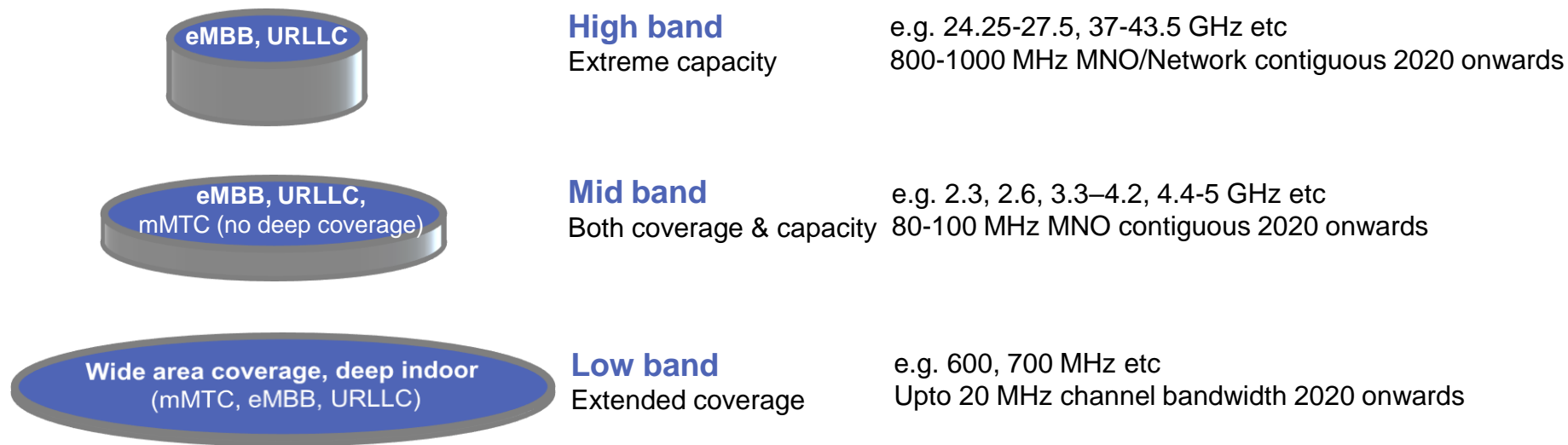
Release 17 planning (2019-2021)

Enhancements to support verticals, coverage improvements, NTN, etc

3GPP 5G specs complete – work underway on enhancements

PRODUCTS





Various applications and services require access to spectrum from low, mid and high bands

The Road to 5G with GSA

The Industry Voice of the Global Mobile Ecosystem

Facts - Figures - Graphs - Reports - Market Monitoring - Analysis - Advocacy - Databases... [Read More >](#)

THANKYOU

Check out www.gsacom.com for regular report updates

5G ecosystem update



5G licensing update



ERICSSON



QUALCOMM



HUAWEI

NOKIA



SAMSUNG

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Conclusion

Ross Bateson





Our Asks

26 GHz

(24.25-27.5 GHz)

- Limits to protect EESS (passive)
-28 to -32 dB(W/200MHz)
- No conditions necessary for FSS/ISS
since sharing studies show significant
protection margin

40 GHz

(37-43.5 GHz)

- Identification of whole range provides
harmonisation with other Regions
- FSS downlink: ES sharing is a
national issue
- FSS uplink: sharing studies show a
significant protection margin

50 GHz

(45.5-52.6 GHz)

- Good options to support future 5G
growth
- Studies have been performed and
show sharing is possible

66 GHz

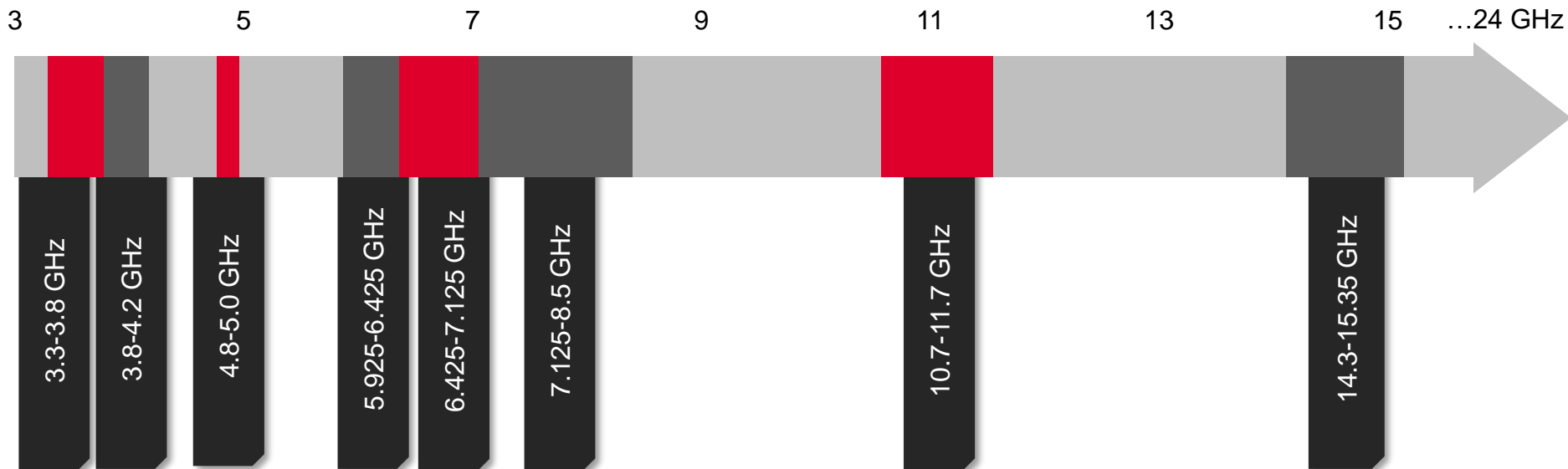
(66-71 GHz)

- Flexible use for unlicensed 5G
systems - both IMT and non-IMT
technologies
- Shared with WiGig
- Supported by APT, ATU, ASMG,
CEPT



WRC-23 supported bands

GSMA supports WRC-23 AIs for IMT in 470-960 MHz, and consideration of the bands below





Experiences at the GSMA stand

Live 5G demos



City of the Future
VR experience



Interactive library –
all reports straight to
your inbox

